

4 Man Mechanics (四人制移補位)



Basic Principles in 4 Man Mechanics: (四人制移補位基本原則要領)

1. Better Outfield Coverage

(適當的外野補位)

2. Second base umpire is the key for fly ball coverage

(二壘裁判是外野飛球補位的關鍵)

3. Communication is very important

(彼此聯繫是非常重要的)

4. Balk Concentration

(注意投手犯規)

5. Basic Outfield Coverage

(外野補位的基本原則)

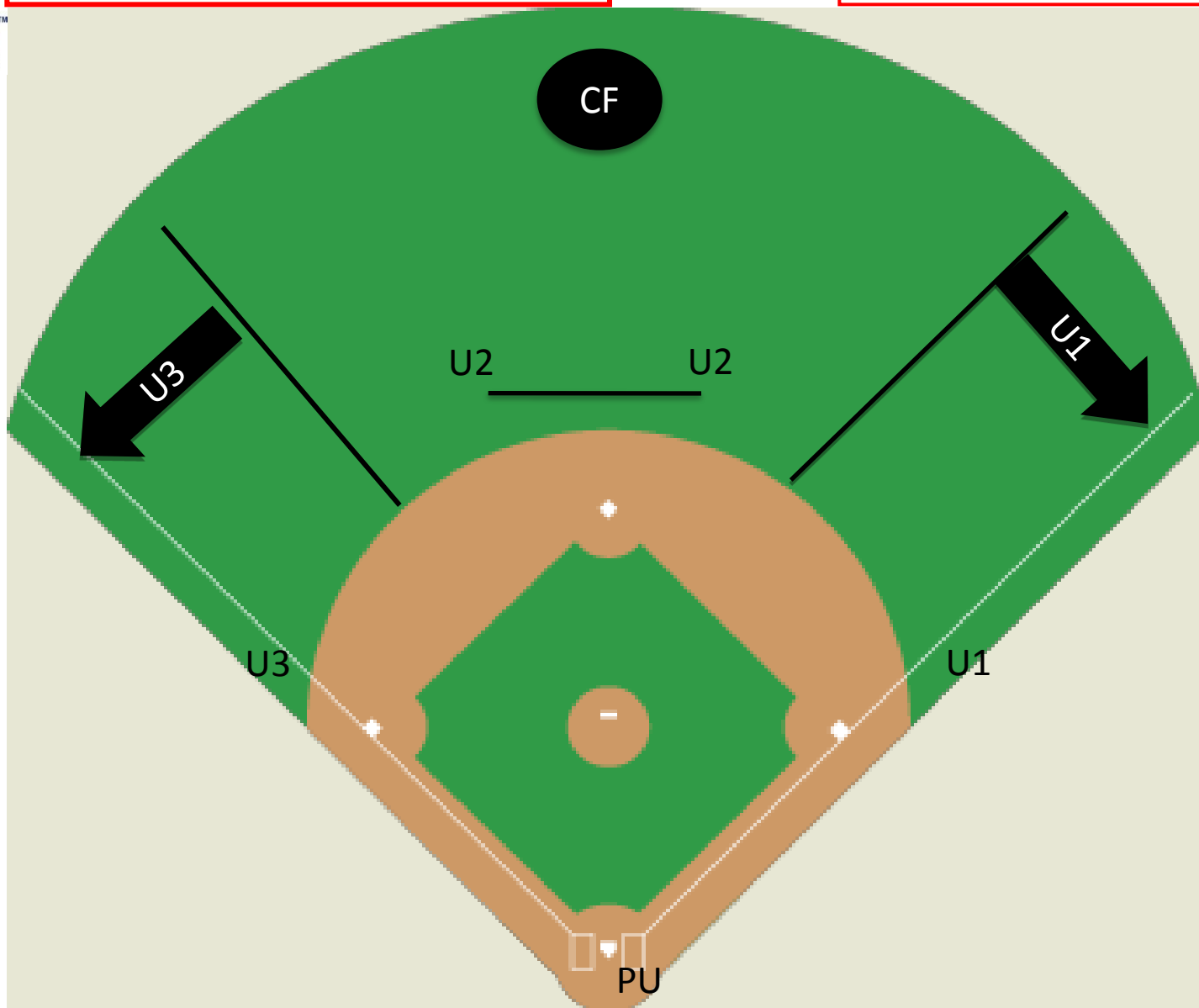
6. Overthrows

(暴傳)



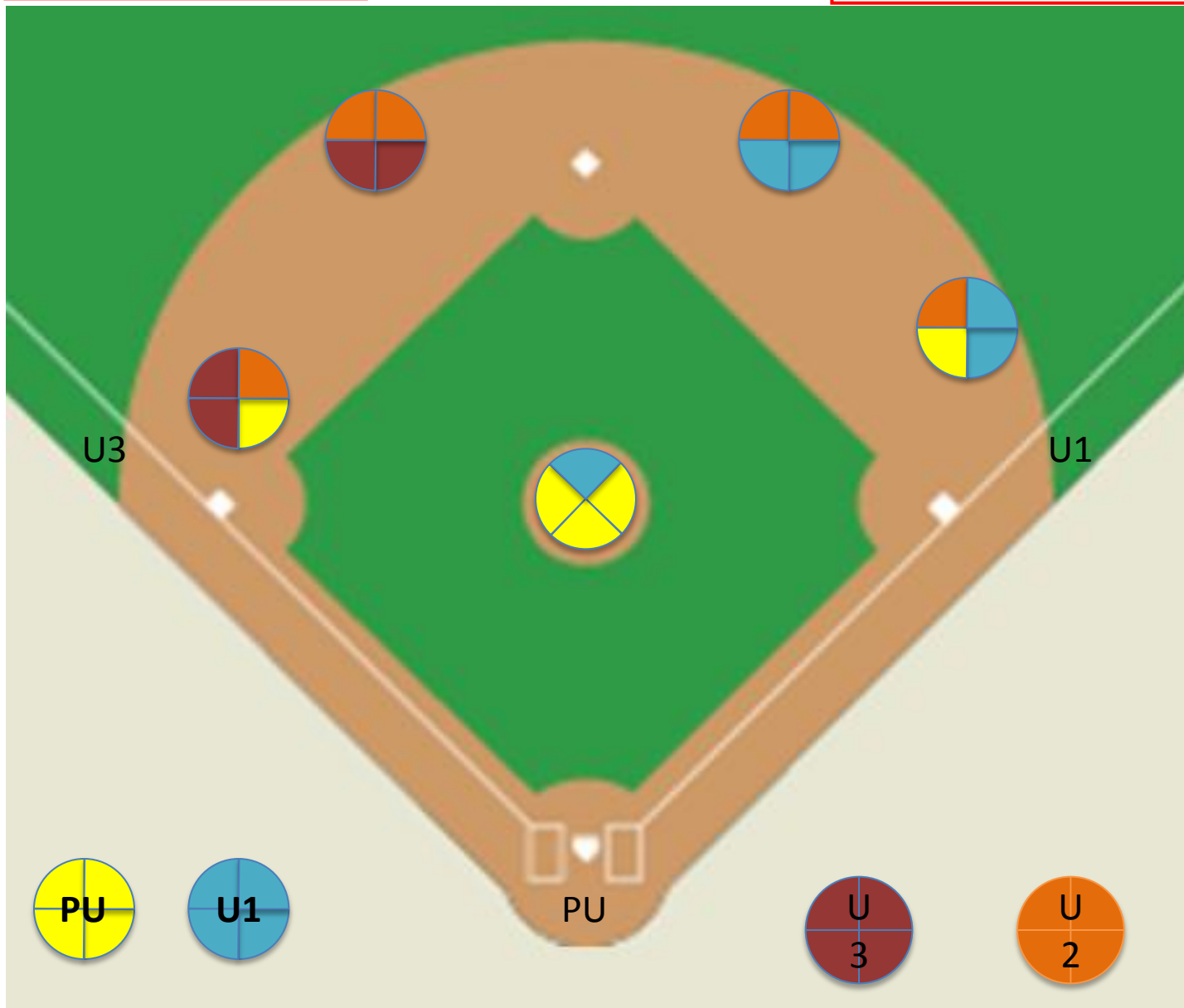
Initial Positions and Outfield Coverage
(基本站位與外野移補位責任區)

No Runners on Base
(壘上無跑壘員的狀況)



Infield Catch Coverage
內野接捕責任區

No Runners on Base
(壘上無跑壘員的狀況)



Fair/Foul Coverage
界內界外球移補位

No Runners on Base
(壘上無跑壘員的狀況)



PU has responsibility up to 1st base and 3rd base

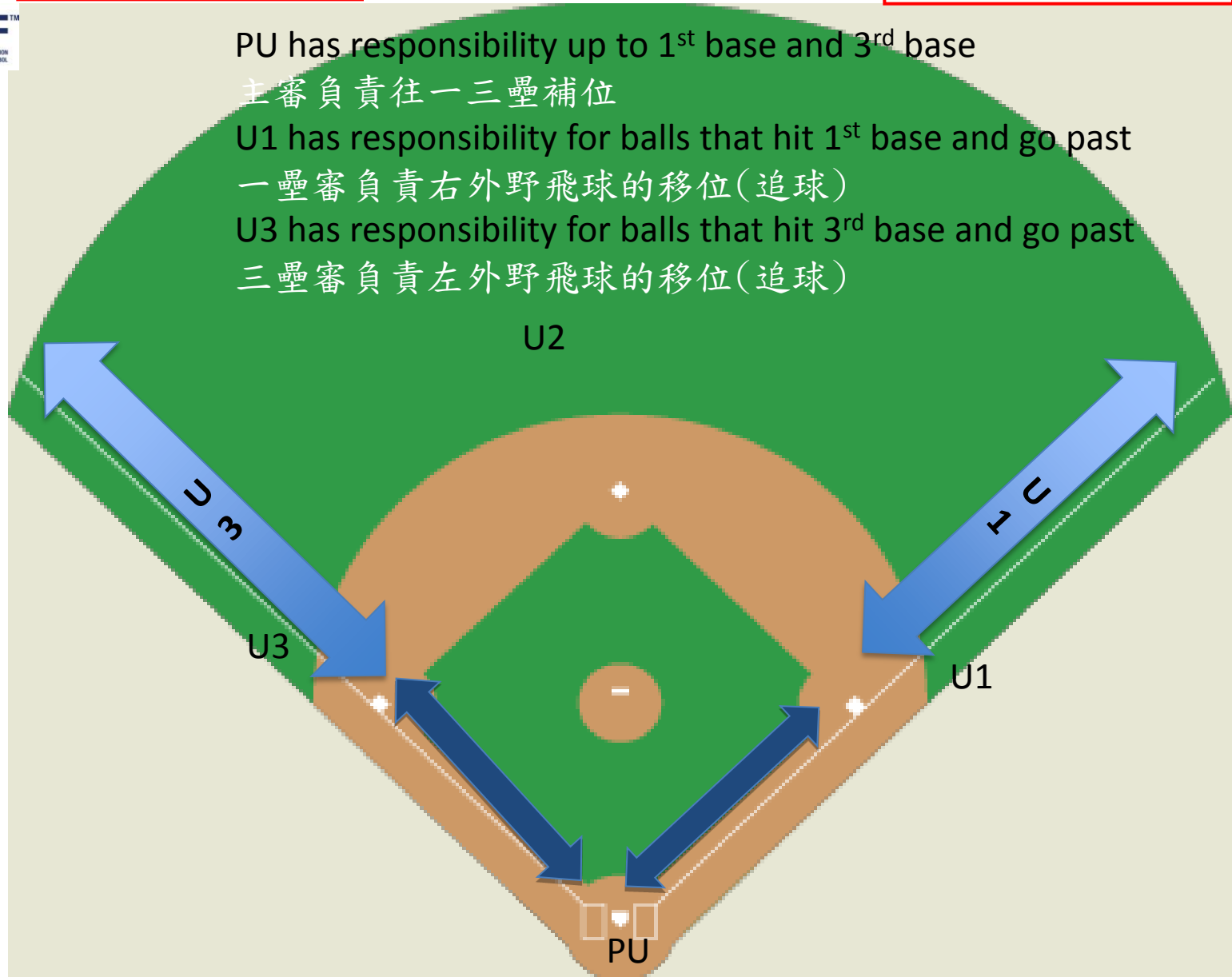
主審負責往一三壘補位

U1 has responsibility for balls that hit 1st base and go past

一壘審負責右外野飛球的移位(追球)

U3 has responsibility for balls that hit 3rd base and go past

三壘審負責左外野飛球的移位(追球)



Plays Within the Infield

比賽狀況在內野

No Runners on Base

(壘上無跑壘員的狀況)

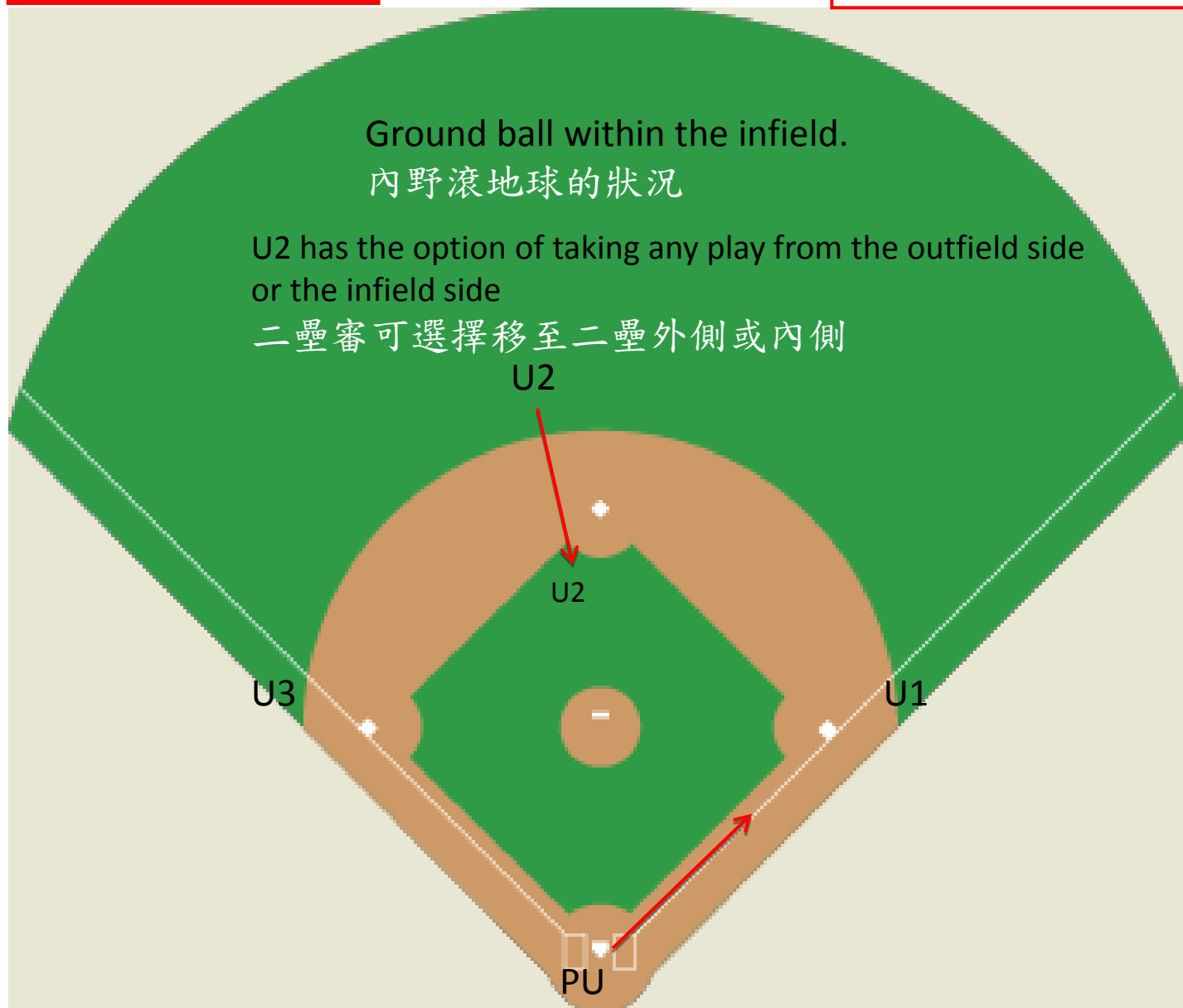


Ground ball within the infield.

內野滾地球的狀況

U2 has the option of taking any play from the outfield side or the infield side

二壘審可選擇移至二壘外側或內側



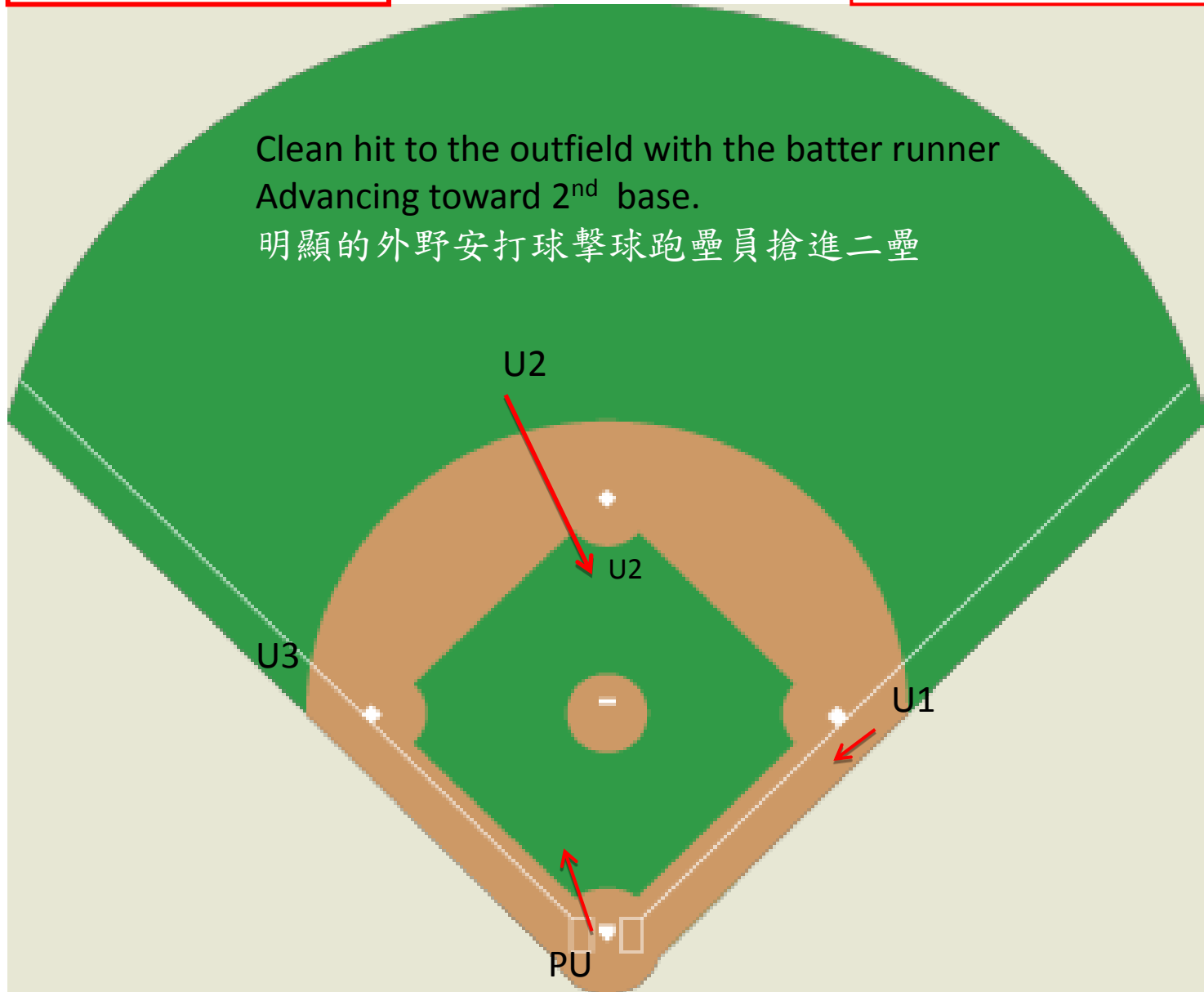
Clean Hit to the Outfield
外野明顯的安打球

No Runners on Base
(壘上無跑壘員的狀況)



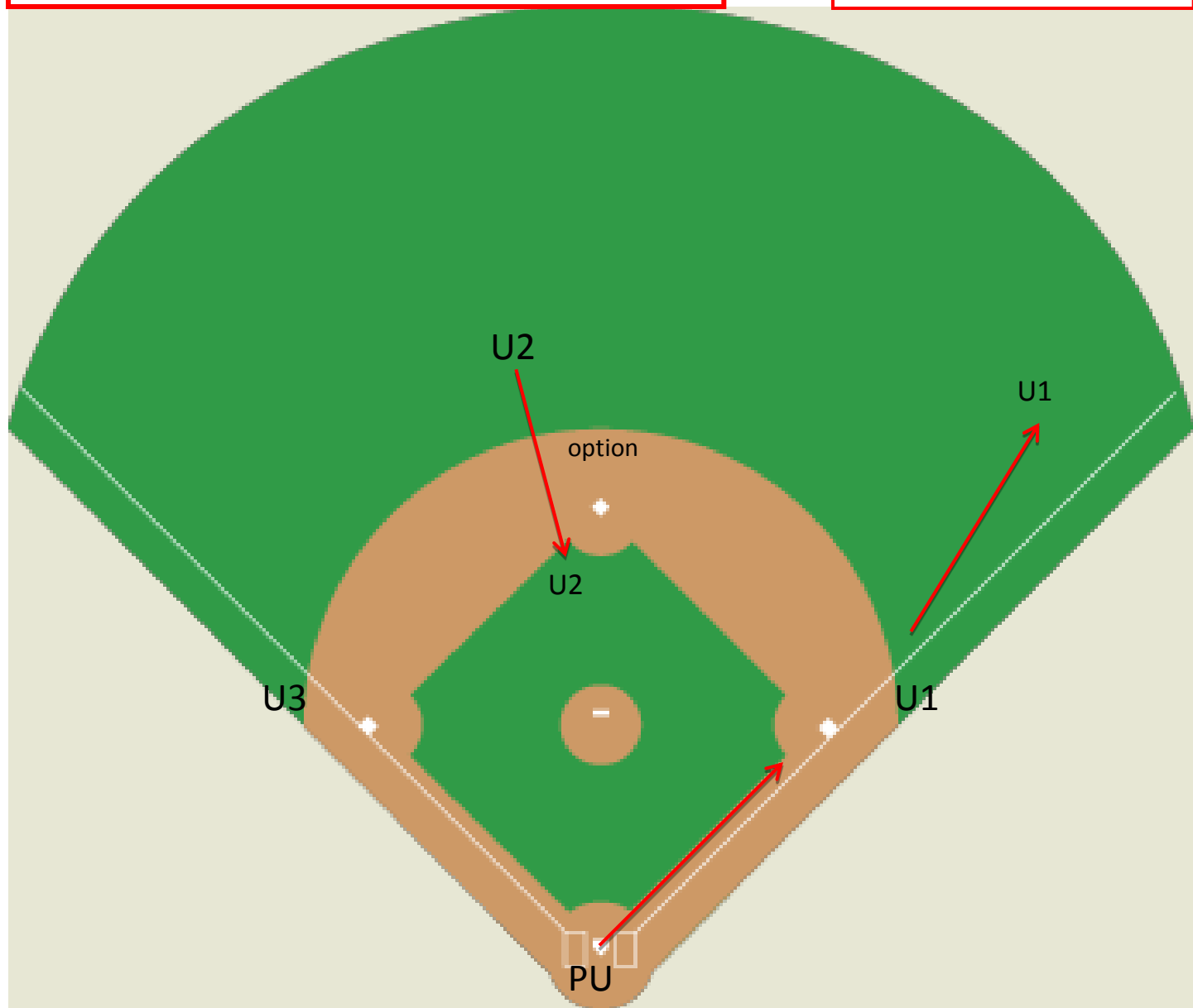
Clean hit to the outfield with the batter runner
Advancing toward 2nd base.

明顯的外野安打球擊球跑壘員搶進二壘



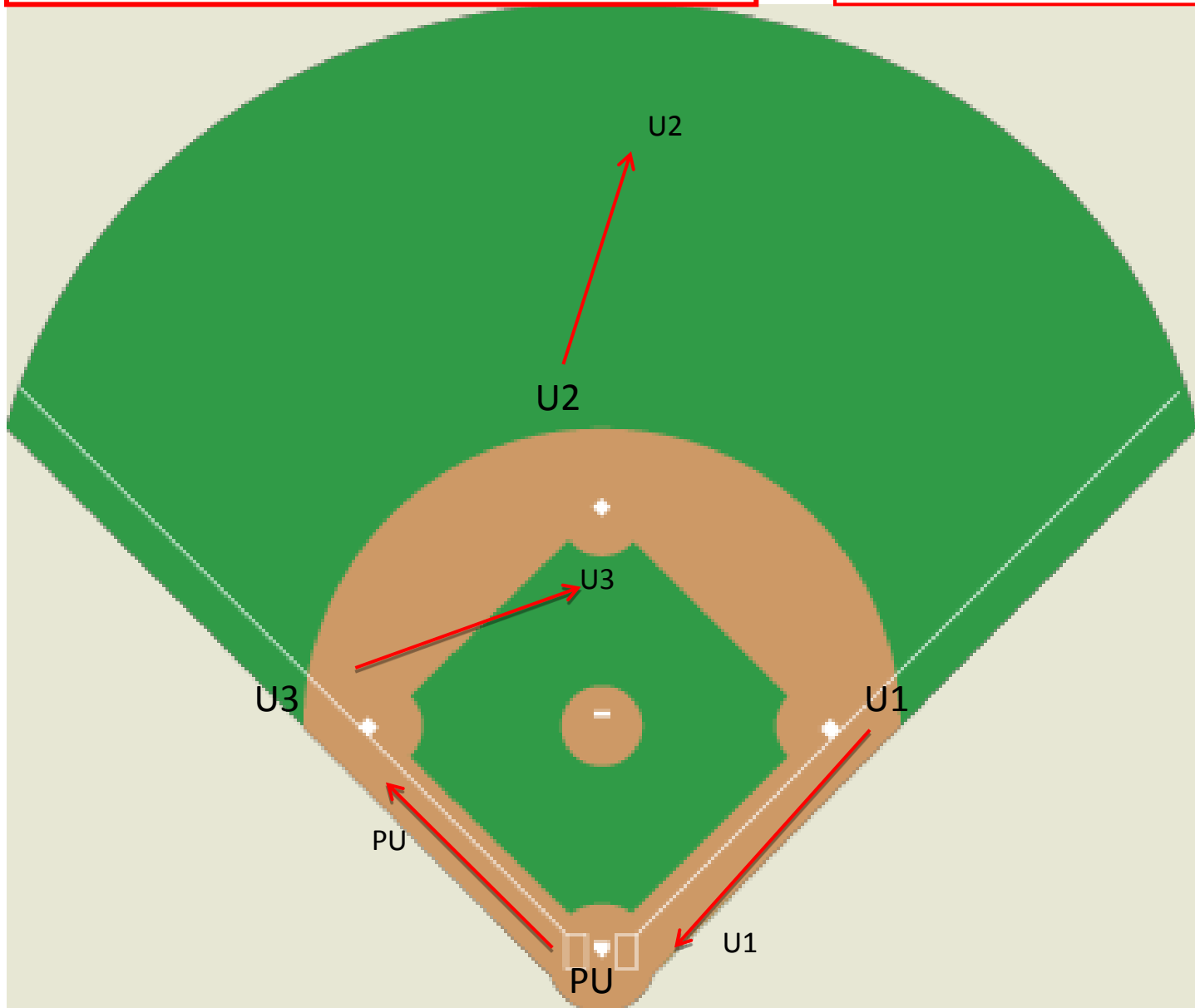
Fly Ball to Right Field – No Catch – U1 Goes Out
右外野飛球—未接捕(一壘審追球)

No Runners on Base
(壘上無跑壘員的狀況)



Fly Ball to Center Field – No Catch – U2 Goes Out
中外野飛球—未接捕(二壘審追球)

No Runners on Base
(壘上無跑壘員的狀況)



Fly Ball to Left Field – No Catch – U3 Goes Out
左外野飛球—未接捕(三壘審追球)

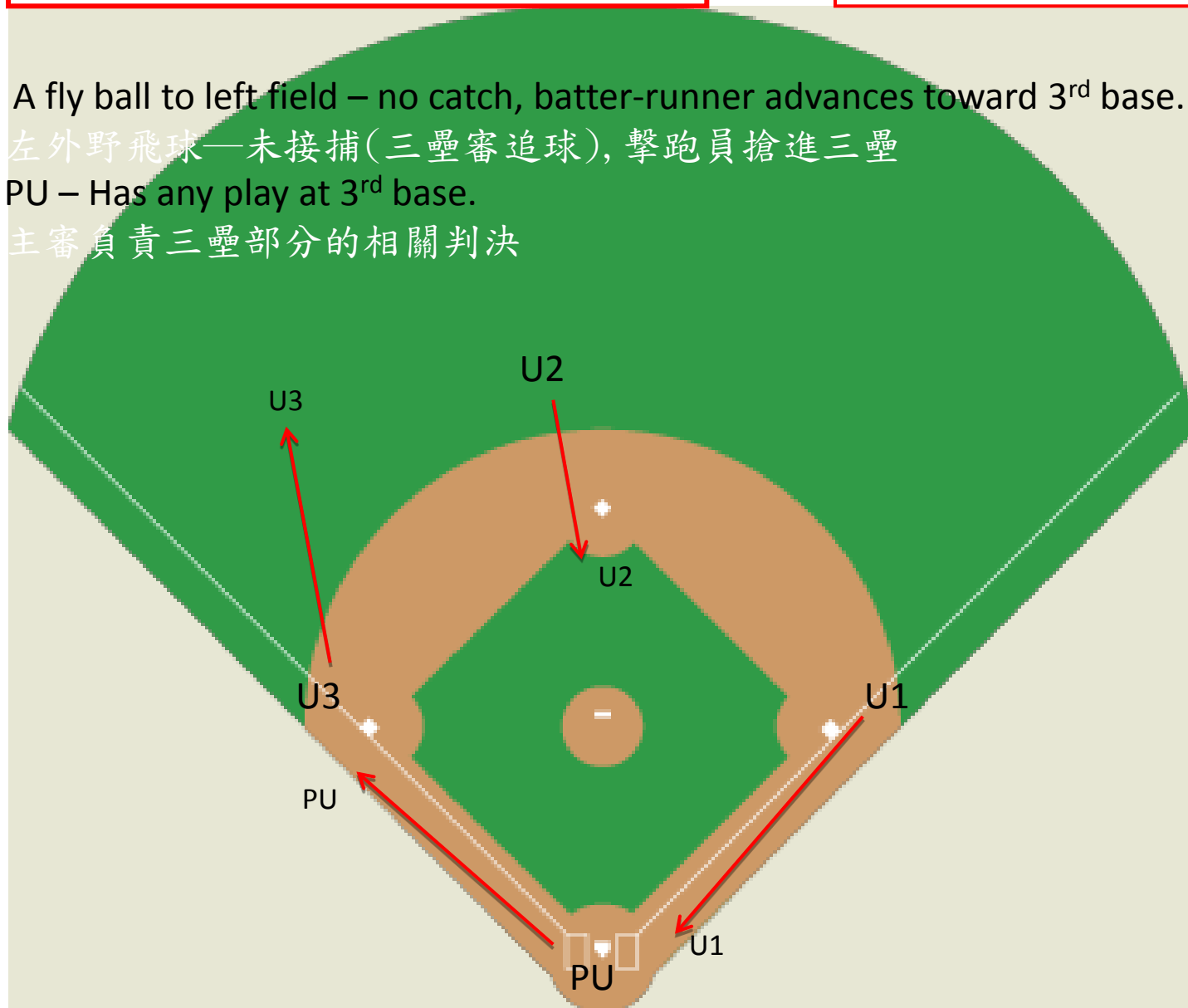
No Runners on Base
(壘上無跑壘員的狀況)

A fly ball to left field – no catch, batter-runner advances toward 3rd base.

左外野飛球—未接捕(三壘審追球), 擊跑員搶進三壘

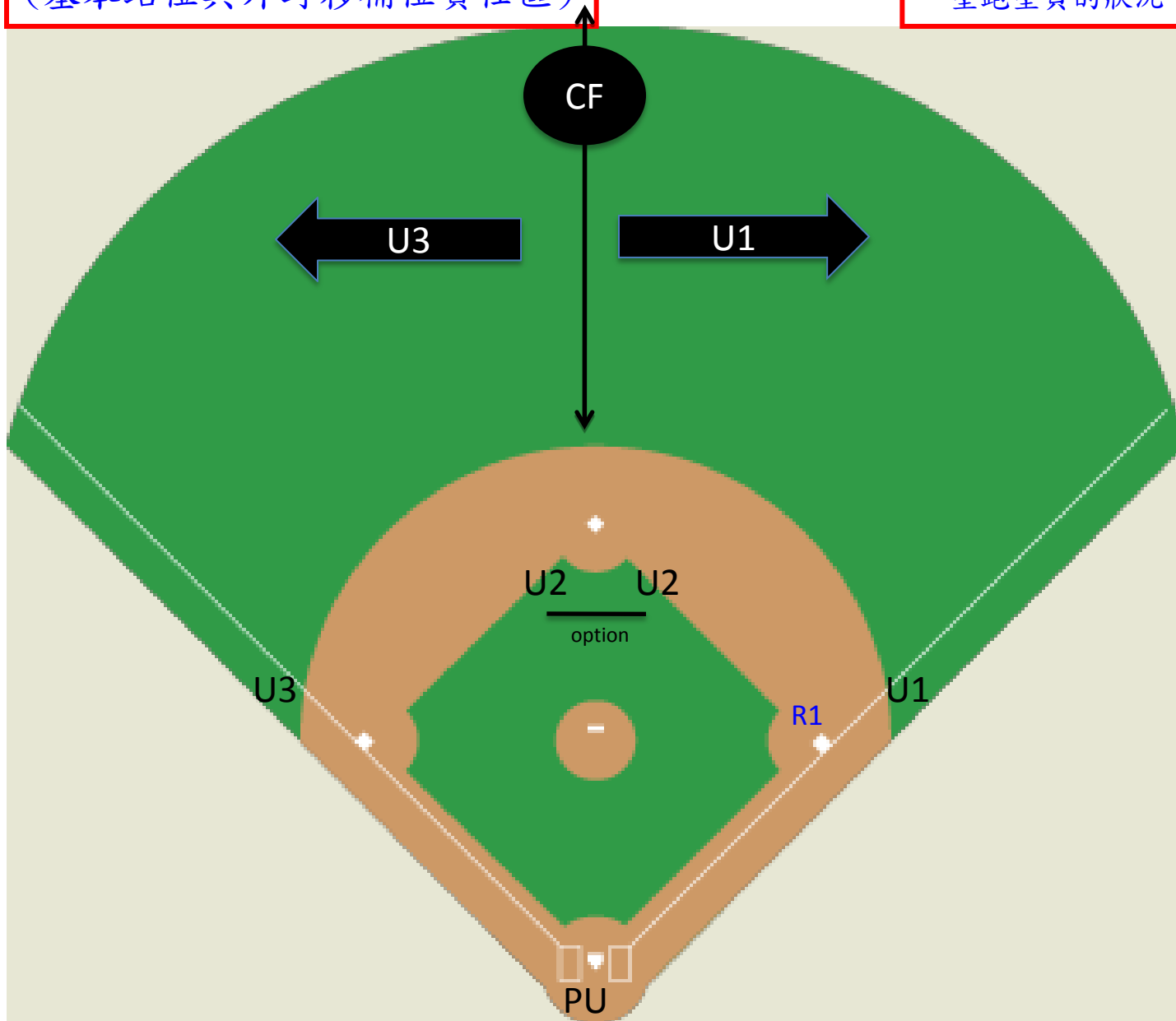
PU – Has any play at 3rd base.

主審負責三壘部分的相關判決



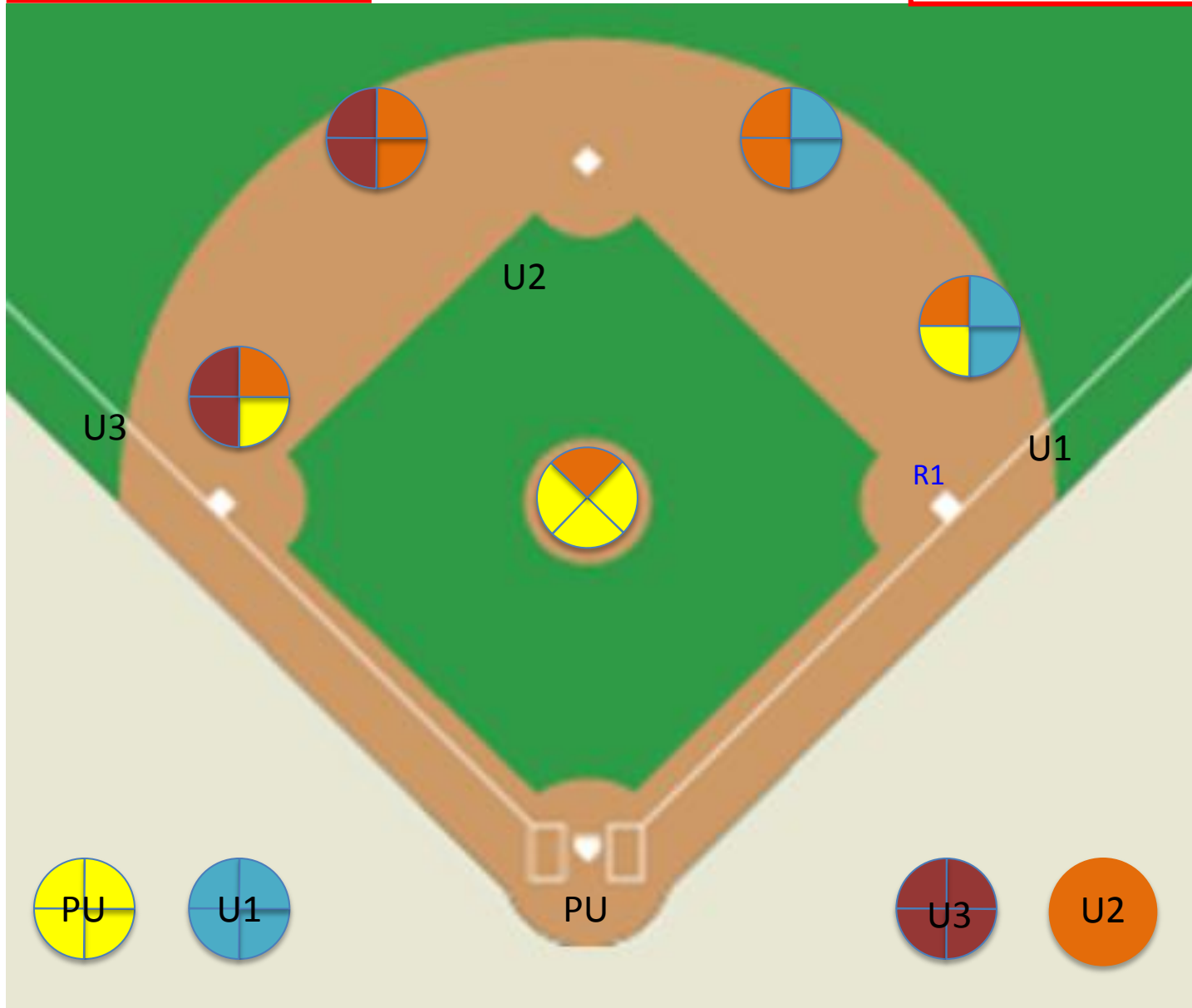
Initial Positions and Outfield Coverage
(基本站位與外野移補位責任區)

Runner on 1st
一壘跑壘員的狀況



Infield Catch Coverage
內野接捕責任區

Runner on 1st
一壘跑壘員的狀況



Clean Hit to the Outfield
外野明顯的安打球

Runner on 1st
一壘跑壘員的狀況

Clean hit to right field, R1 advances to 3rd base, batter runner rounds 1st

明顯的右外野安打球, R1 進至三壘, 擊跑員上至一壘

PU – has everything at home.

主審—負責本壘相關判決

U1 – Watches BR touch 1st base.

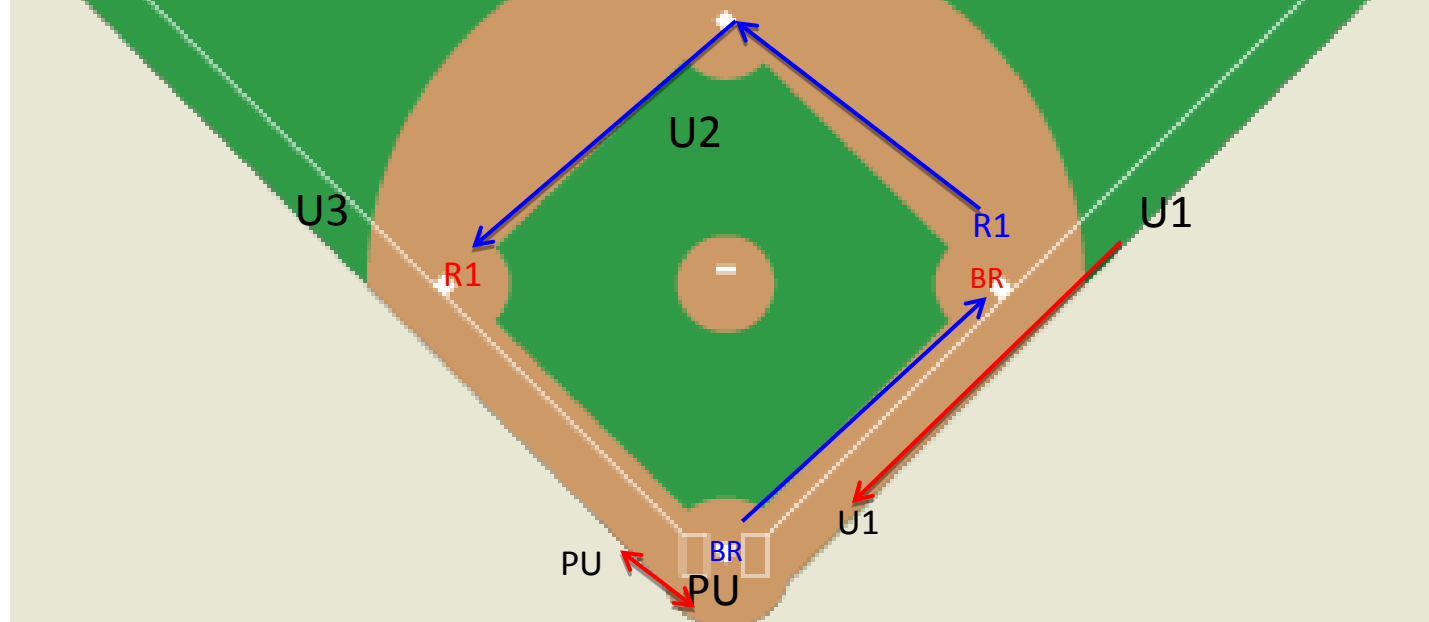
一壘審—負責擊跑員踏觸一壘相關判決

U2 – Watches R1 touch at 2nd base.

二壘審—負責一壘跑員踏觸二壘相關判決

U3 – Watches and has all plays at 3rd base

三壘審—負責三壘相關判決

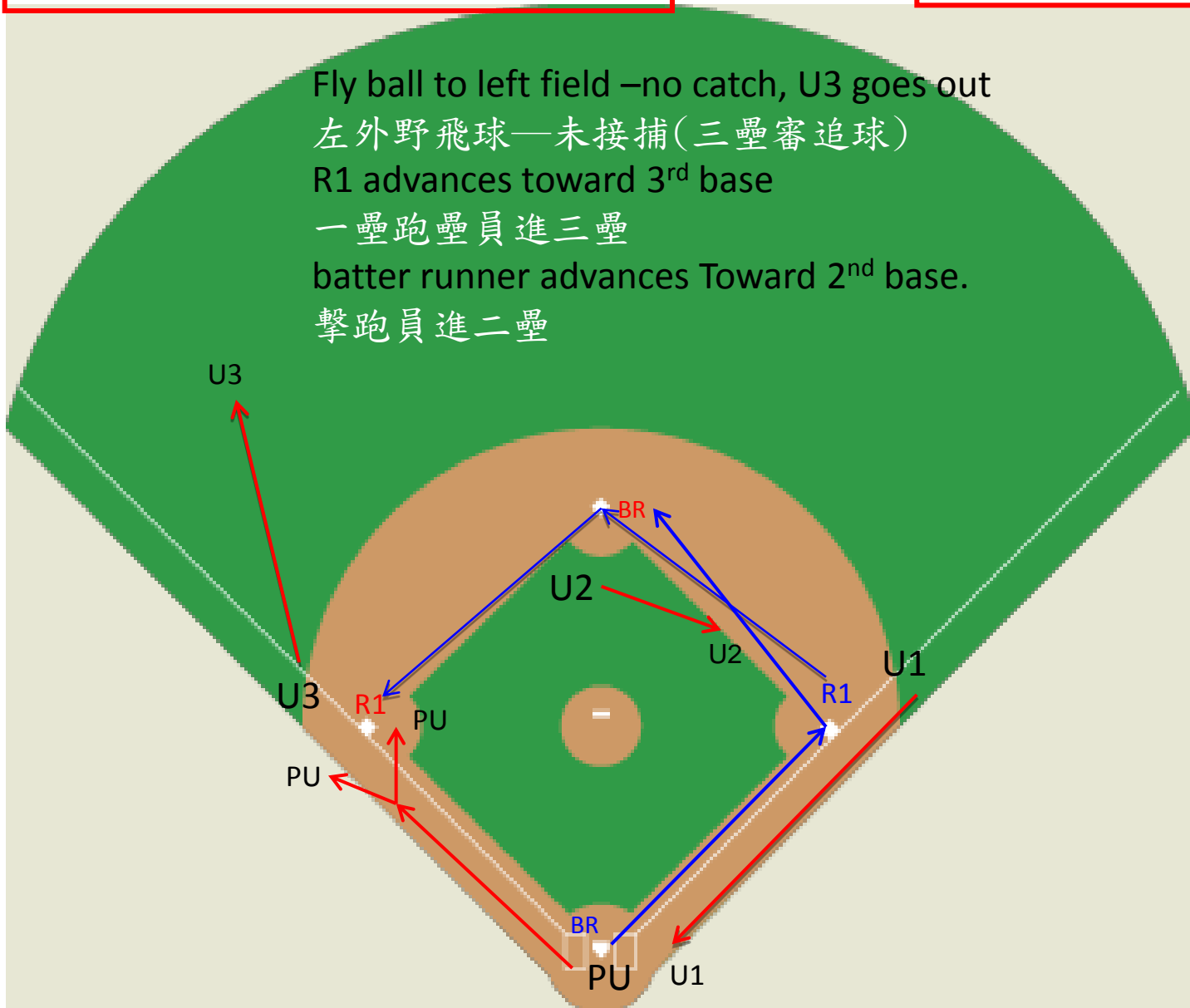


Fly Ball to Left Field – No Catch U3 goes Out
左外野飛球—未接捕(三壘審追球)

Runner on 1st
一壘跑壘員的狀況



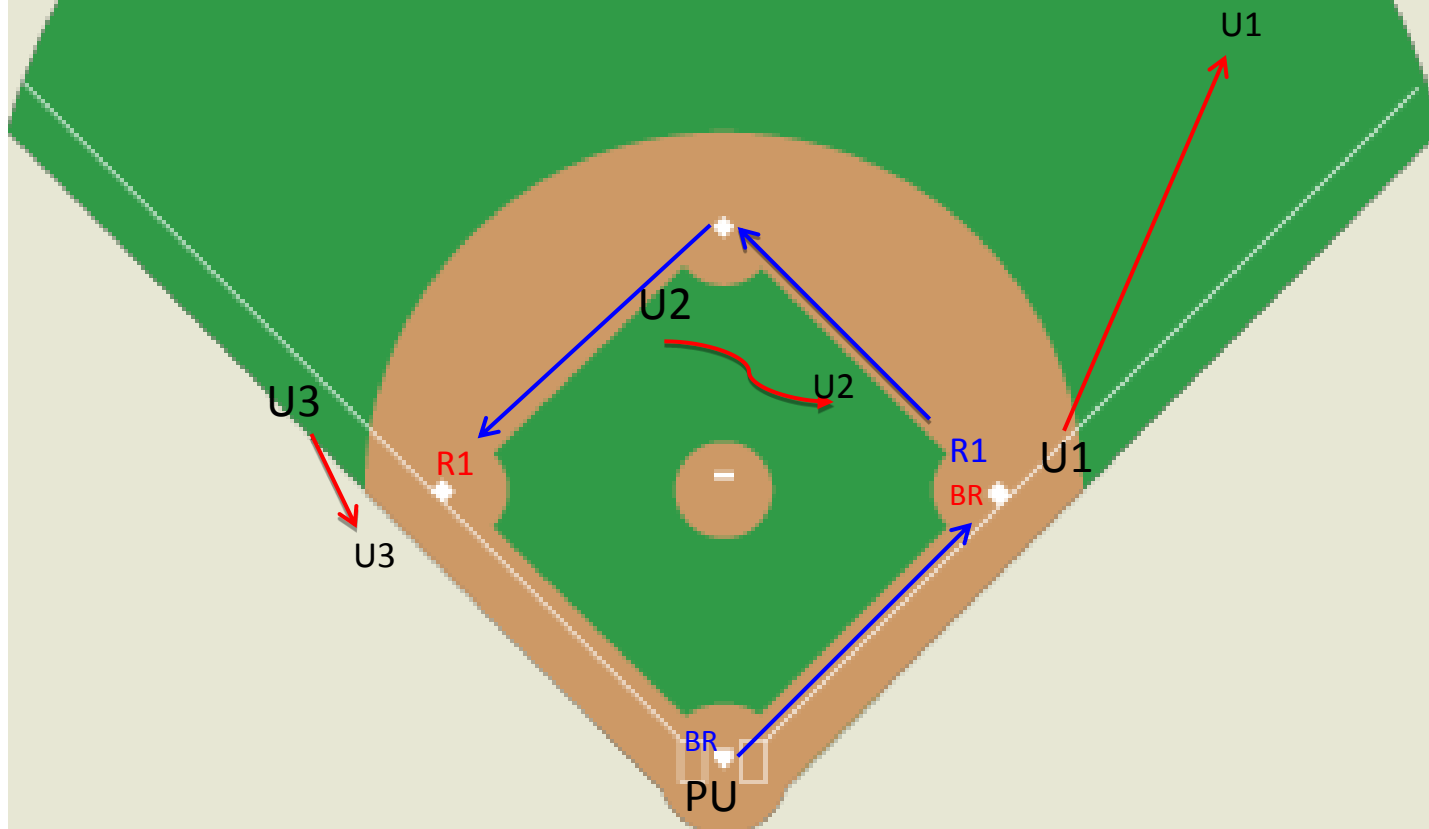
Fly ball to left field –no catch, U3 goes out
左外野飛球—未接捕(三壘審追球)
R1 advances toward 3rd base
一壘跑壘員進三壘
batter runner advances Toward 2nd base.
擊跑員進二壘



Fly Ball to Right Field- No Catch U1 goes Out
右外野飛球—未接捕(一壘審追球)

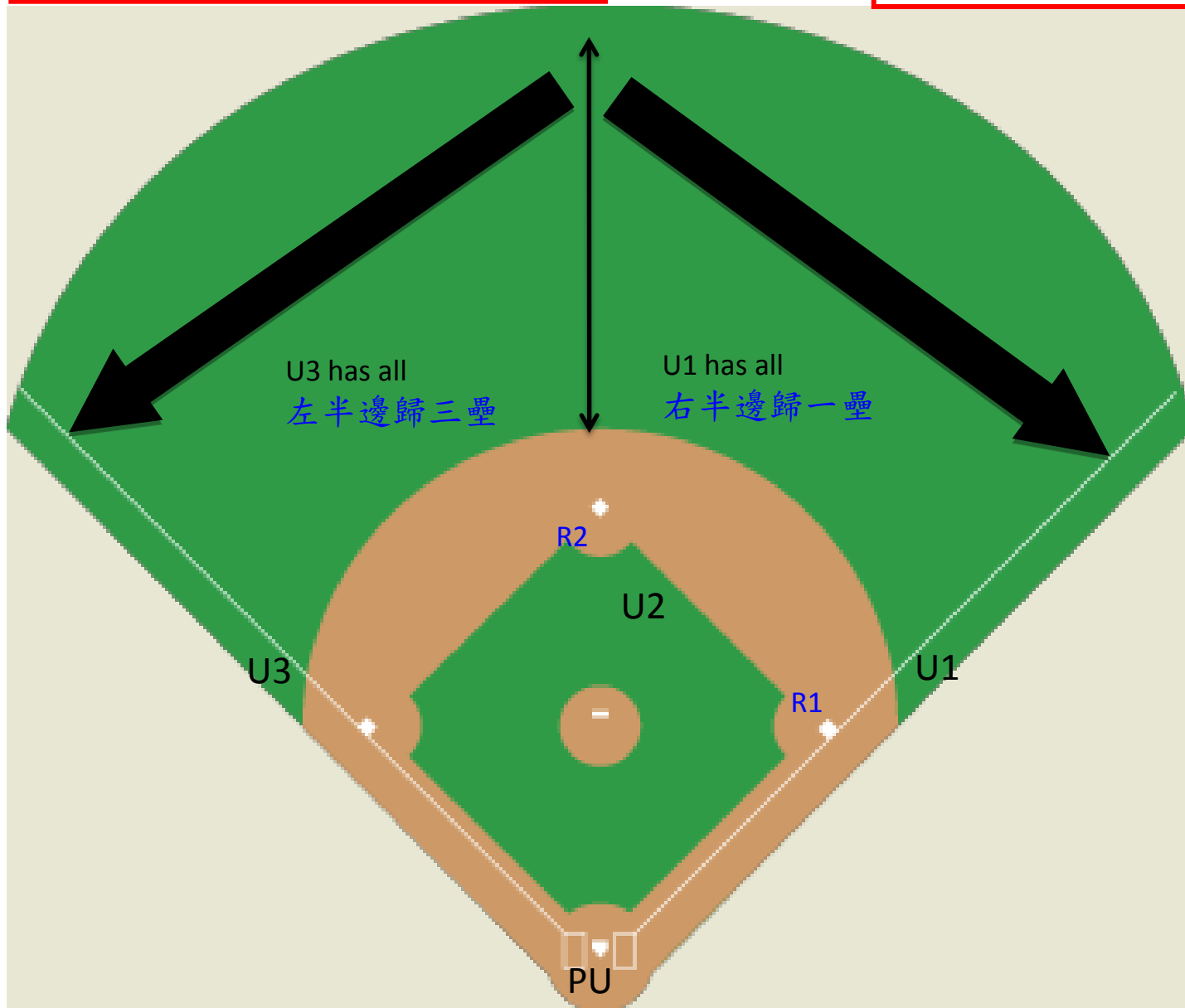
Runner on 1st
一壘跑壘員的狀況

Fly ball to right field no catch. U1 goes out.
右外野飛球—未接捕(一壘審追球)
R1 advances to 3rd, Batter runner rounds 1st base.
一壘跑壘員搶進三壘, 擊跑員進一壘



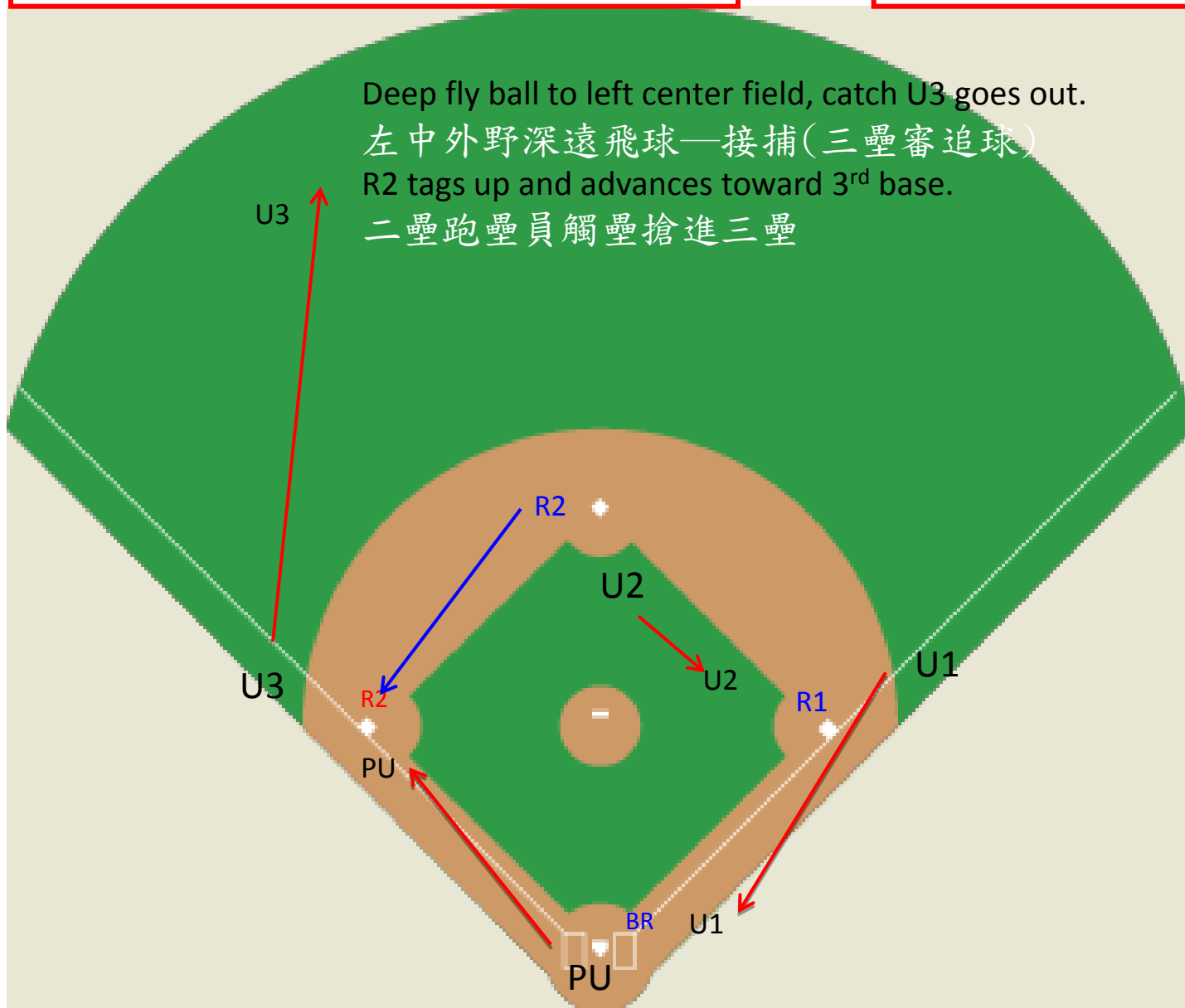
Initial Position Outfield Coverage
(基本站位與外野移補位責任區)

Runners on 1st& 2nd
一二壘跑壘員的狀況



Fly Ball to Left Center Field – Catch U3 Goes Out
左中外野飛球—接捕(三壘審追球)

Runners on 1st& 2nd
一二壘跑壘員的狀況



Fly Ball Down Left Field Line – No Catch – U3 Goes Out
左外野線邊飛球落地—未接捕(三壘審追球)

Runners on 1st& 2nd
一二壘跑壘員的狀況

Fly ball not caught
左外野線邊飛球落地—未接捕(三壘審追球)
R2 and advances toward home plate.
二壘跑壘員搶進本壘
R1 advances toward 3rd base.
一壘跑壘員搶進三壘
Batter runner advances toward 2nd base.
擊跑員搶進二壘

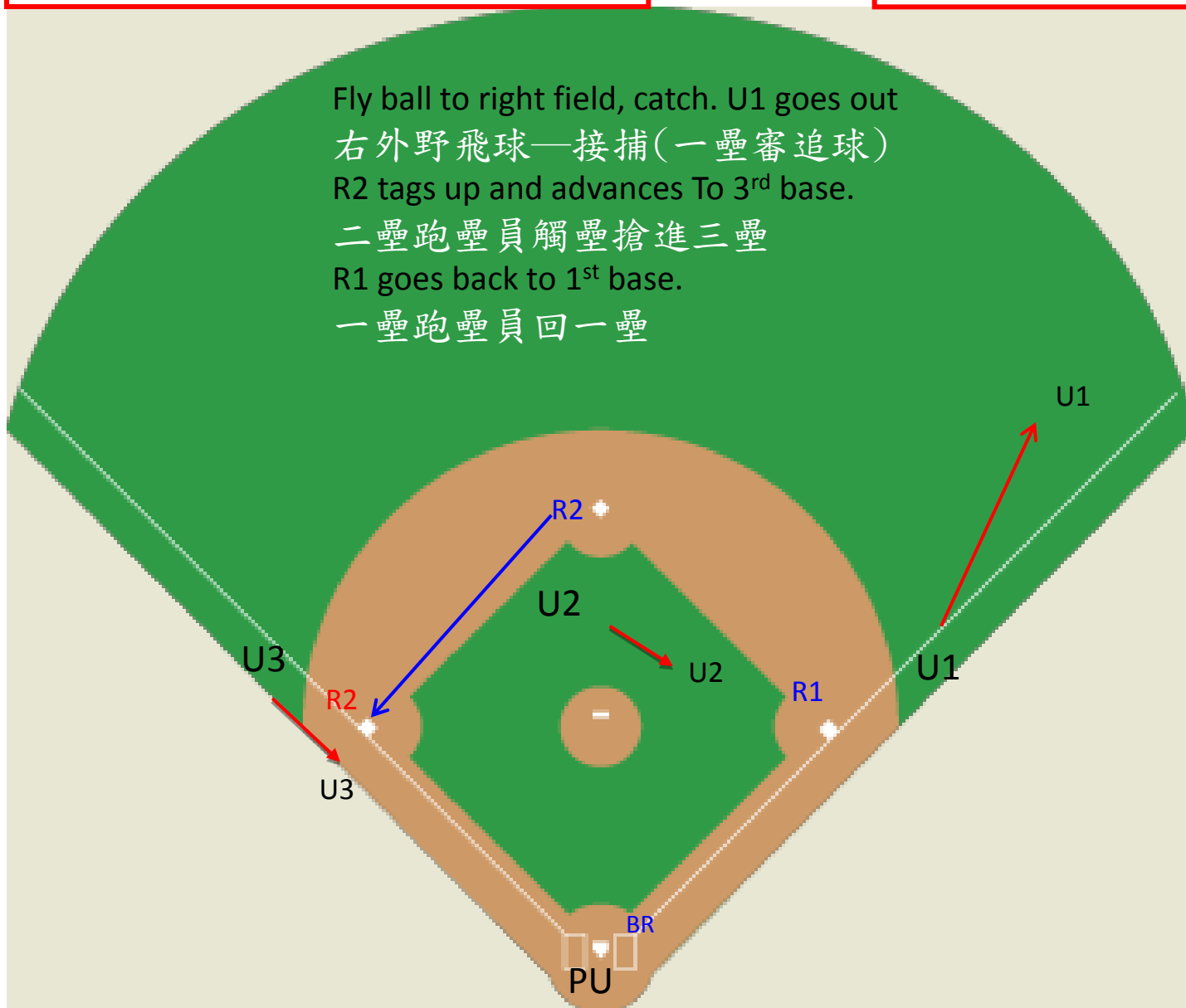


Fly Ball to Right Field – Catch U1 Goes Out
右外野飛球—接捕(一壘審追球)

Runners on 1st& 2nd
一二壘跑壘員的狀況



Fly ball to right field, catch. U1 goes out
右外野飛球—接捕(一壘審追球)
R2 tags up and advances To 3rd base.
二壘跑壘員觸壘搶進三壘
R1 goes back to 1st base.
一壘跑壘員回一壘



Fly Ball Down to Left Field-Catch- U3 Goes Out
左外野線邊飛球落地—未接捕(三壘審追球)

Runners on 1st, 2nd & 3rd
滿壘跑壘員的狀況

Fly ball to left field- U3 goes out
左外野飛球落地—未接捕(三壘審追球)
R3 tags up and advances toward home.
三壘跑壘員觸壘搶進本壘
R2 tags up and advances toward 3rd base.
二壘跑壘員觸壘搶進三壘
R1 stays at 1st base.
一壘跑壘員回一壘

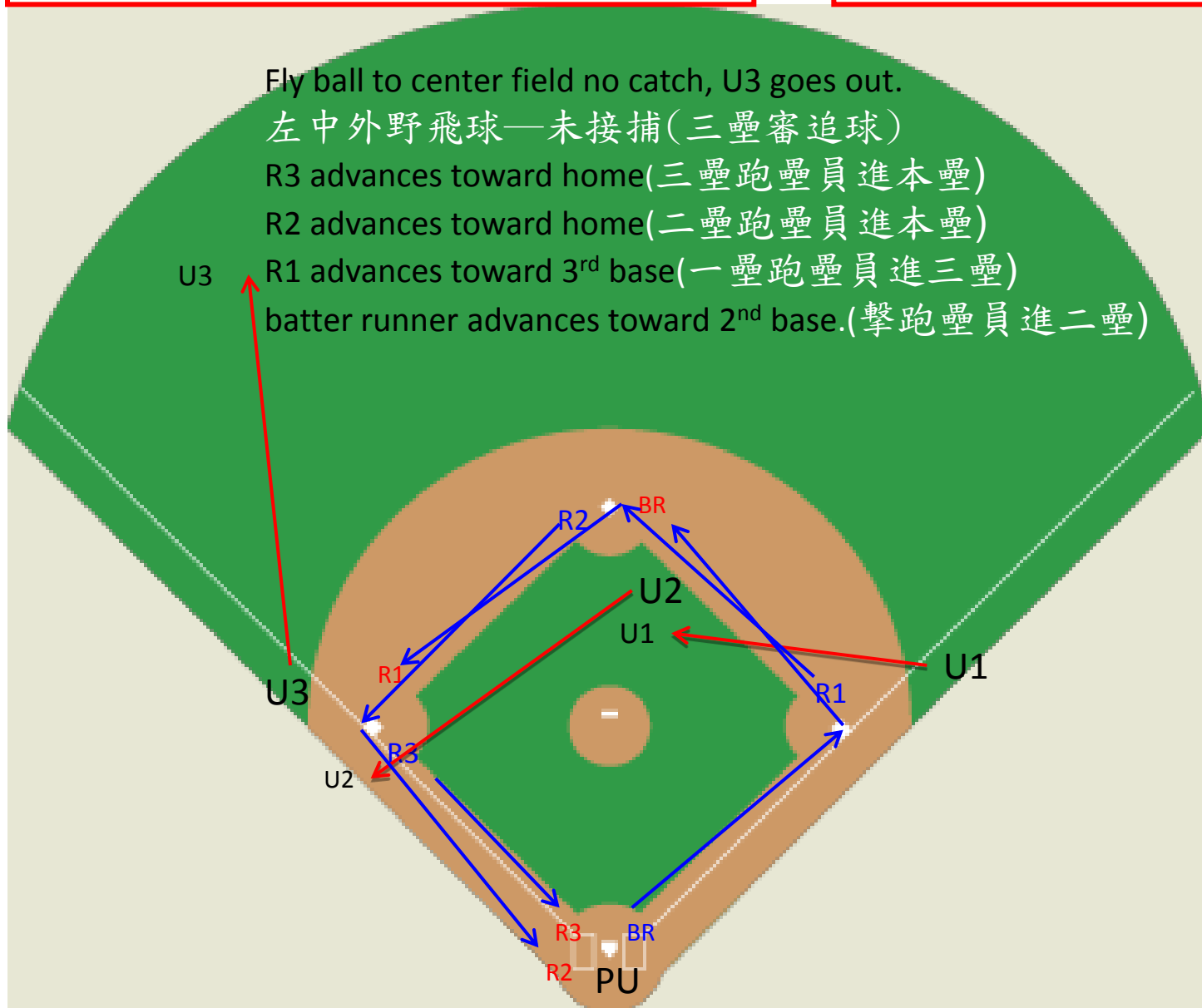


Fly Ball to Left Centerfield- no Catch U3 Goes Out
左中外野飛球—未接捕(三壘審追球)

Runners on 1st, 2nd& 3rd
滿壘跑壘員的狀況



Fly ball to center field no catch, U3 goes out.
左中外野飛球—未接捕(三壘審追球)
R3 advances toward home(三壘跑壘員進本壘)
R2 advances toward home(二壘跑壘員進本壘)
R1 advances toward 3rd base(一壘跑壘員進三壘)
batter runner advances toward 2nd base.(擊跑壘員進二壘)



Fly Ball to Left Centerfield- no Catch U3 Goes Out
左中外野飛球—未接捕(三壘審追球)

Runners on 1st, 2nd& 3rd
滿壘跑壘員的狀況

Fly ball to center field no catch, U3 goes out.

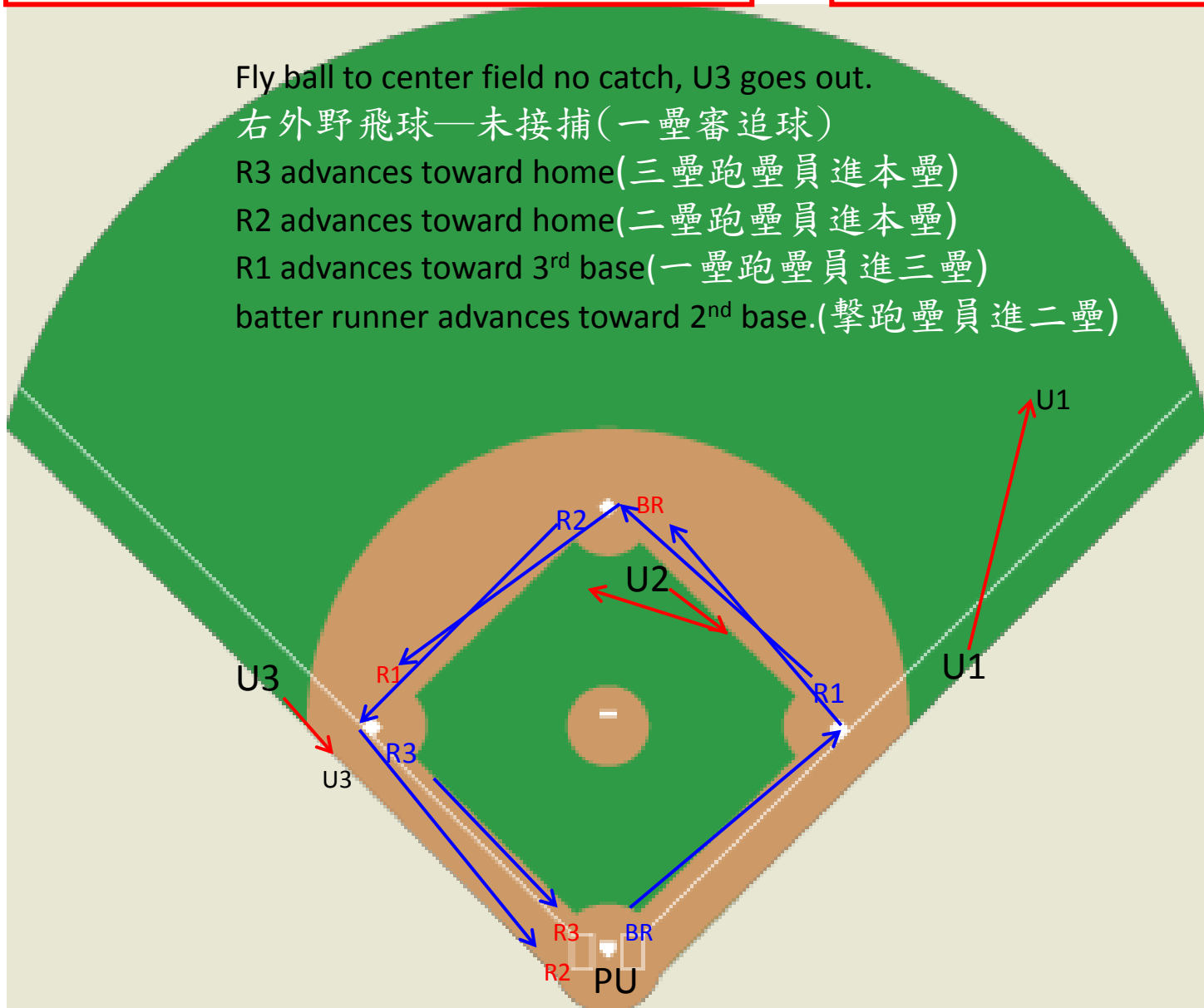
右外野飛球—未接捕(一壘審追球)

R3 advances toward home(三壘跑壘員進本壘)

R2 advances toward home(二壘跑壘員進本壘)

R1 advances toward 3rd base(一壘跑壘員進三壘)

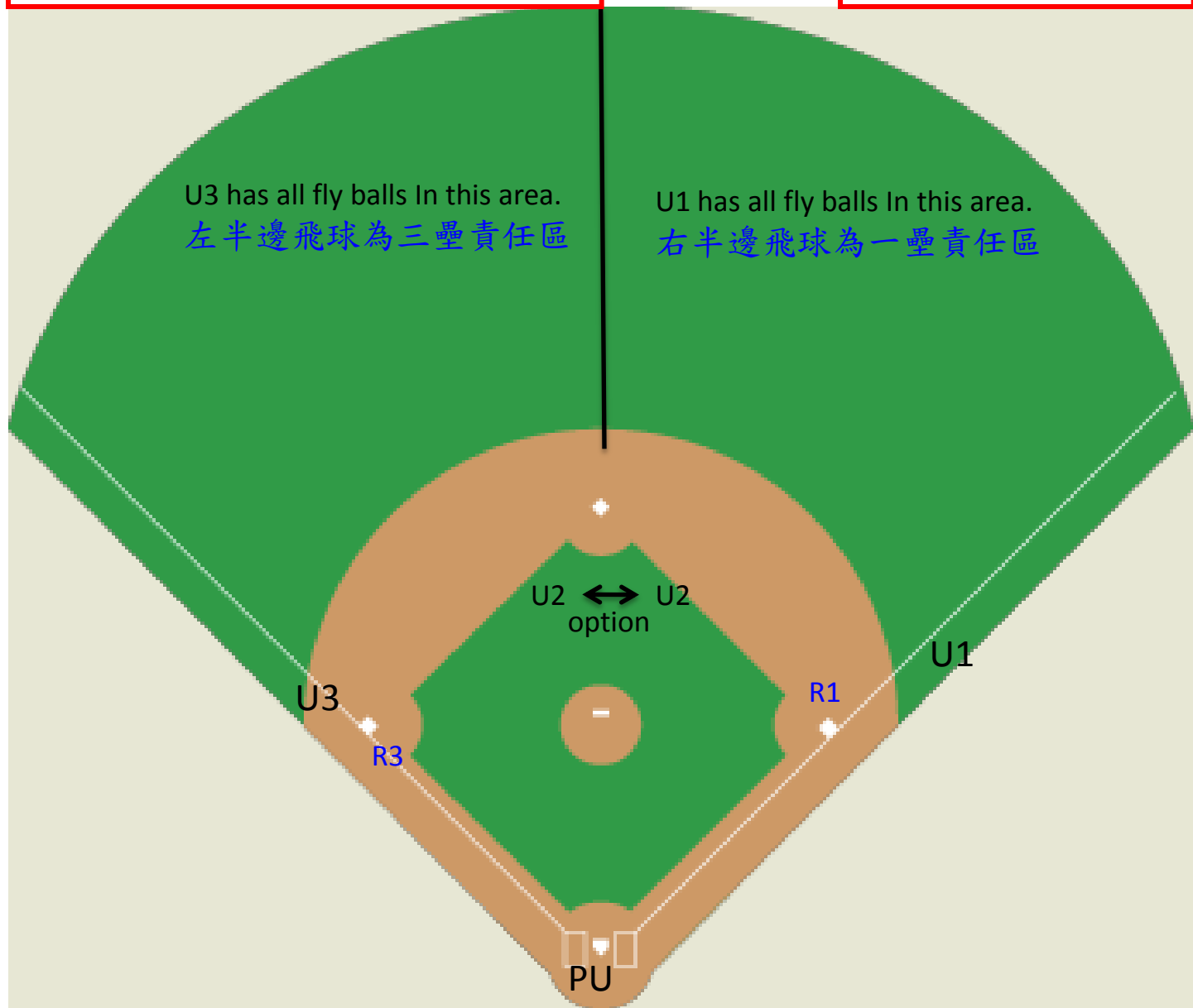
batter runner advances toward 2nd base.(擊跑壘員進二壘)





Initial Positions and Outfield Coverage
(基本站位與外野移補位責任區)

Runners on 1st and 3rd
一三壘跑壘員的狀況



Fly Ball to Left Center Field – Catch – U3 Goes Out
左中外野飛球—接捕(三壘審追球)

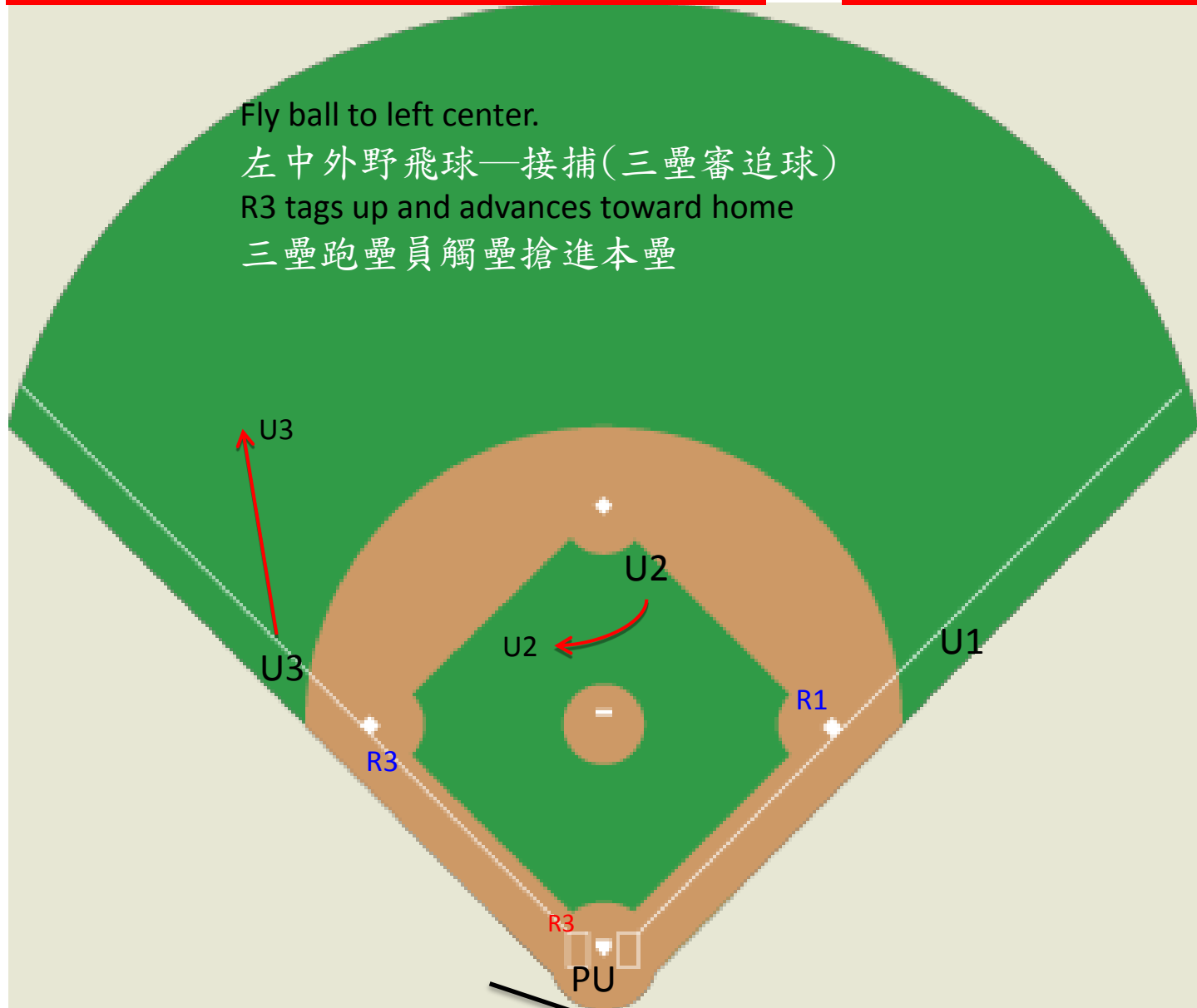
Runners on 1st and 3rd
一三壘跑壘員的狀況

Fly ball to left center.

左中外野飛球—接捕(三壘審追球)

R3 tags up and advances toward home

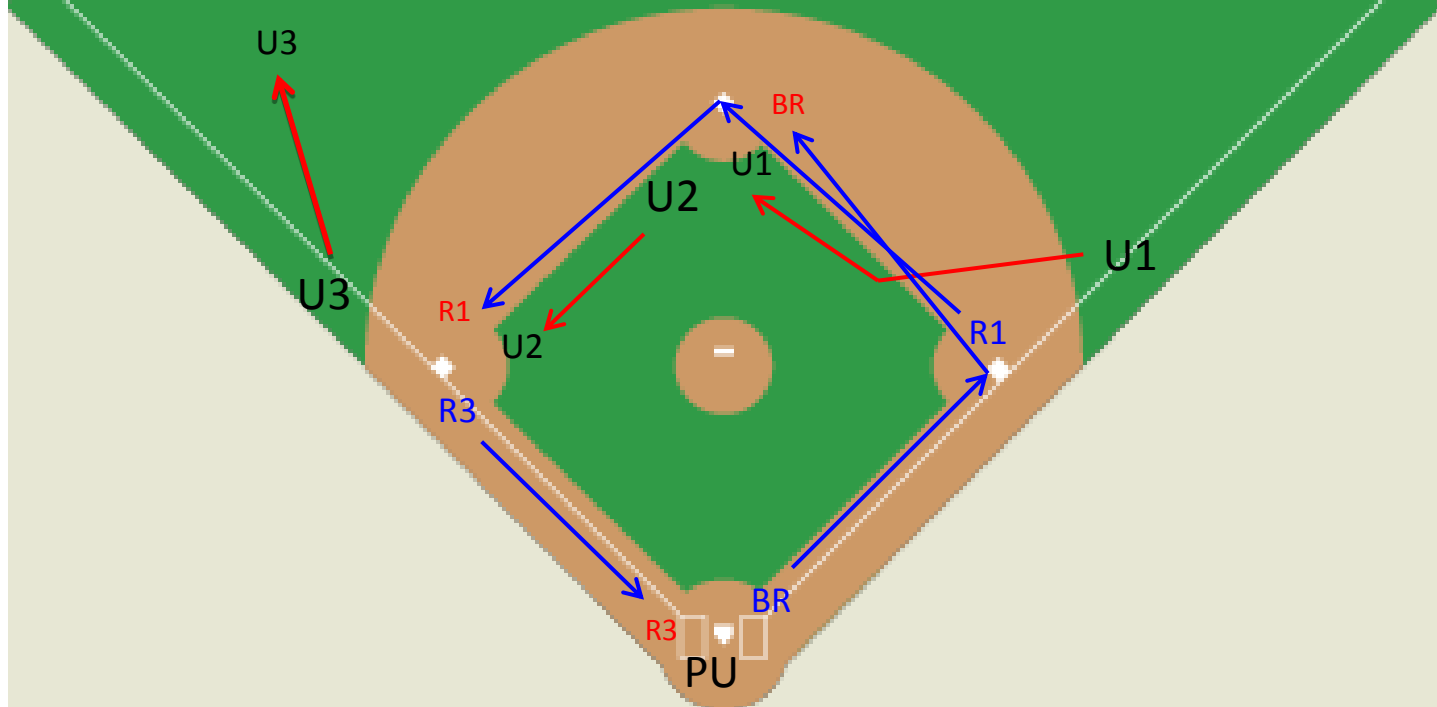
三壘跑壘員觸壘搶進本壘



Fly Ball to Left Field – No Catch- U3 Goes Out
左外野飛球—未接捕(三壘審追球)

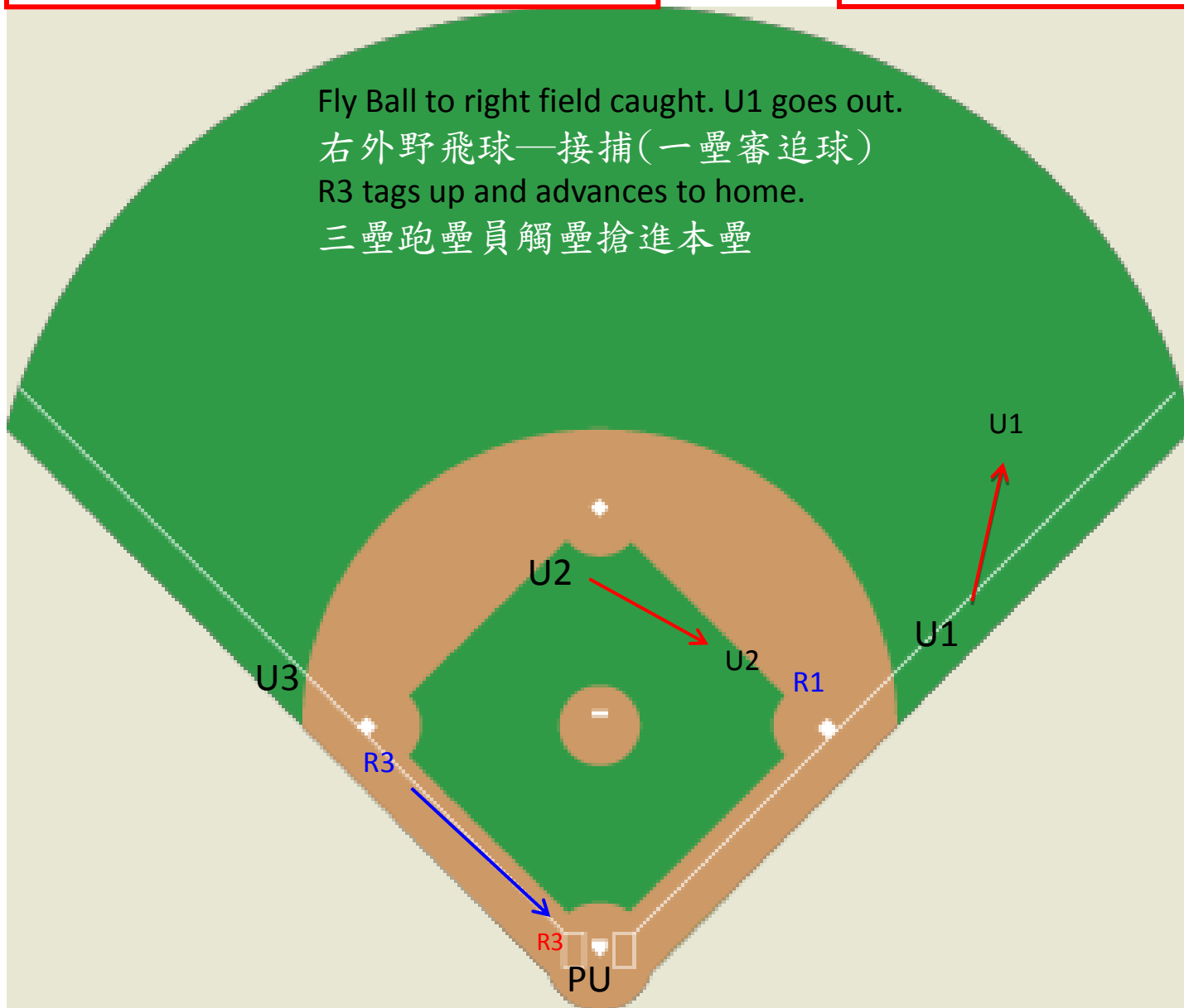
Runners on 1st and 3rd
一三壘跑壘員的狀況

Fly ball to left field, no catch.
左外野飛球—未接捕(三壘審追球)
R3 advances toward home
(三壘跑壘員進本壘)
R1 advances toward 3rd base.
(一壘跑壘員進三壘)
Batter runner advances Toward 2nd base.
(擊跑員進二壘)



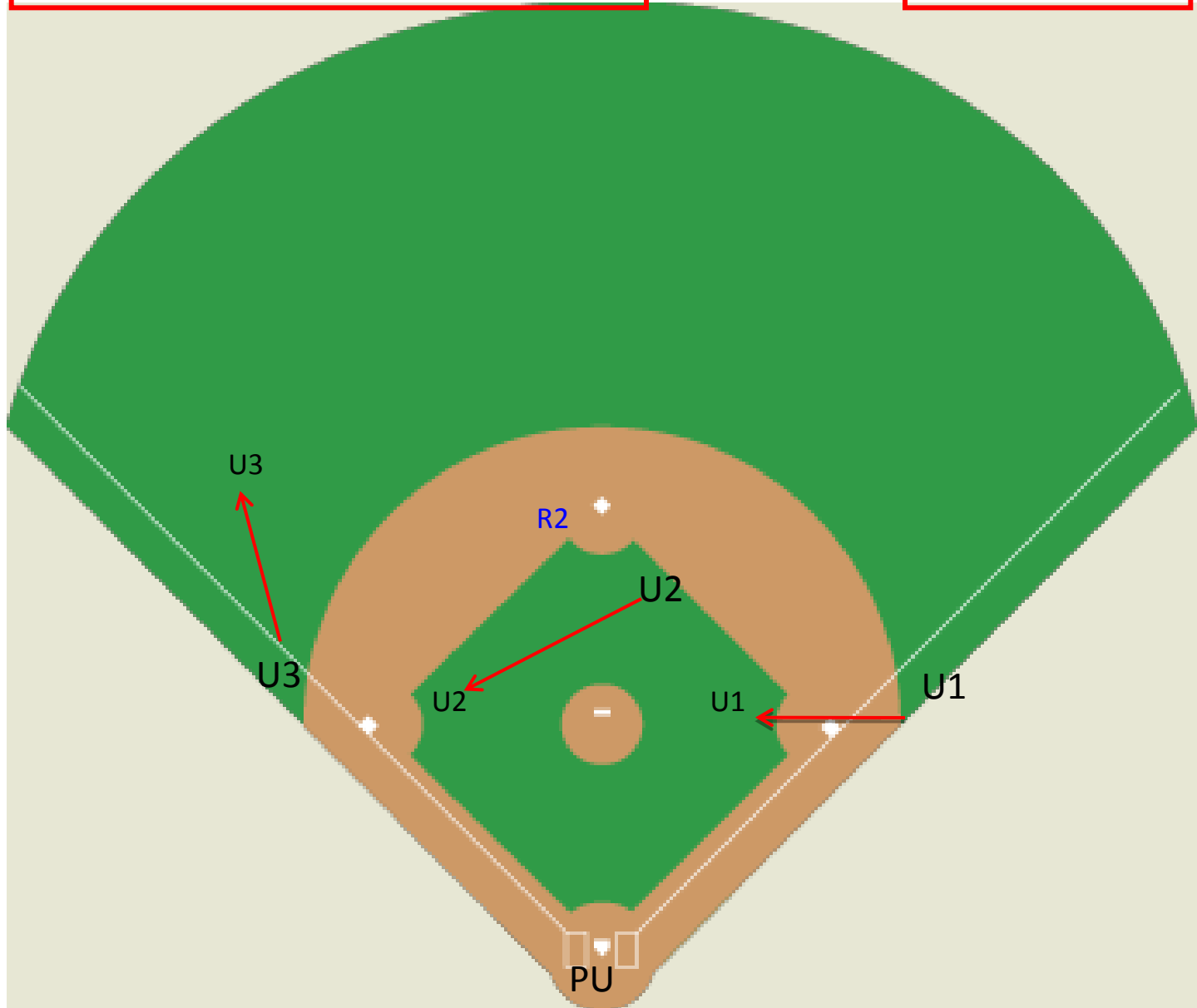
Fly Ball to Right Field – **Catch**- U1 Goes Out
右外野飛球—接捕(一壘審追球)

Runners on 1st and 3rd
一三壘跑壘員的狀況



Fly Ball to Left Field – Catch- U3 Goes Out
左外野飛球—接捕(三壘審追球)

Runner on 2nd
二壘跑壘員的狀況



Fly Ball to Left Field – No Catch – U3 Goes Out
左外野飛球—未接捕(三壘審追球)

Runner on 2nd
二壘跑壘員的狀況

Fly ball to left field, no catch. U3 goes out
左外野飛球—未接捕(三壘審追球)
R2 advances to 3rd base
二壘跑壘員進三壘



Fly Ball to Right –Center Field – Catch – U1 Goes Out

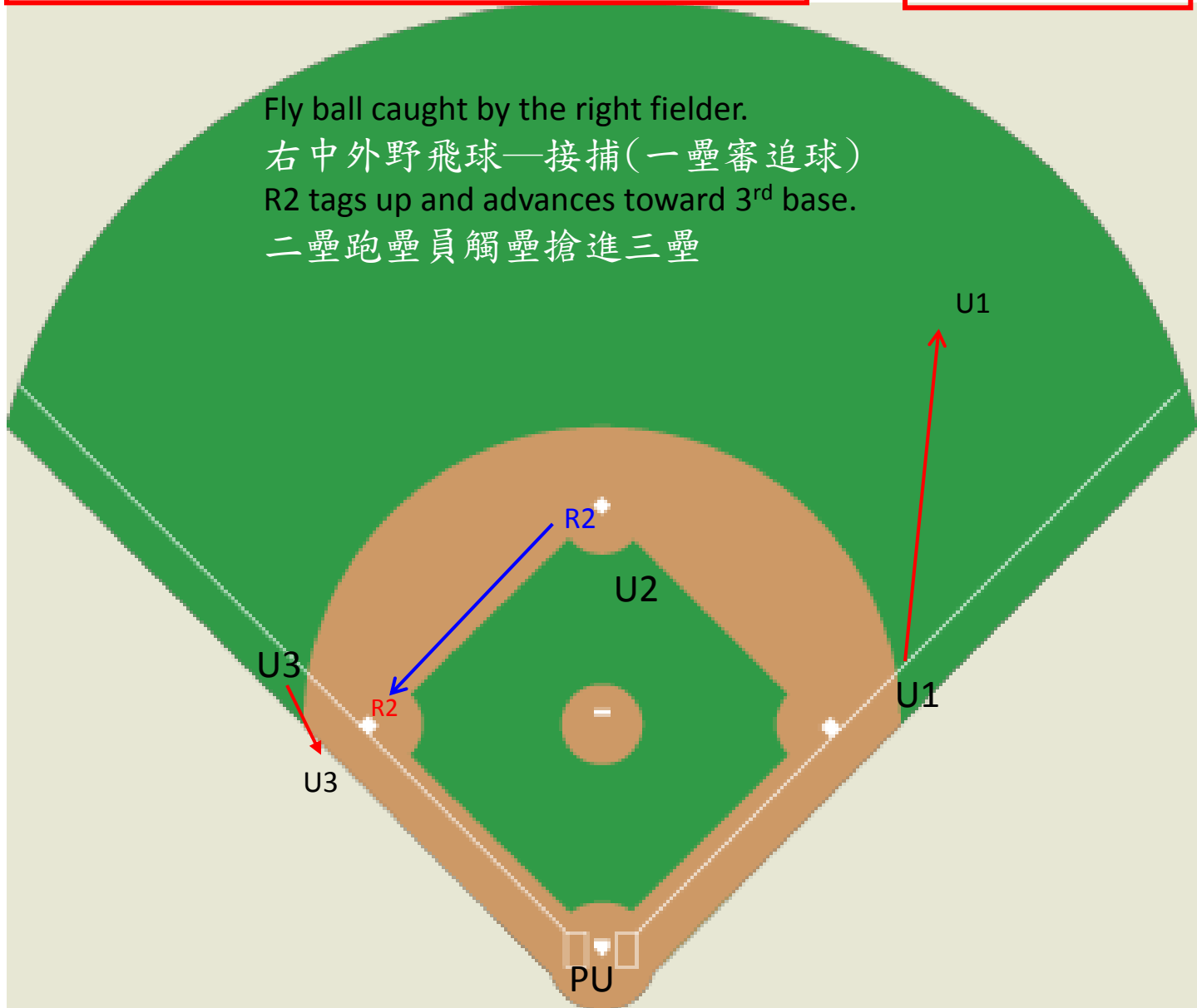
右中外野飛球—接捕(一壘審追球)

Runner on 2nd

二壘跑壘員的狀況

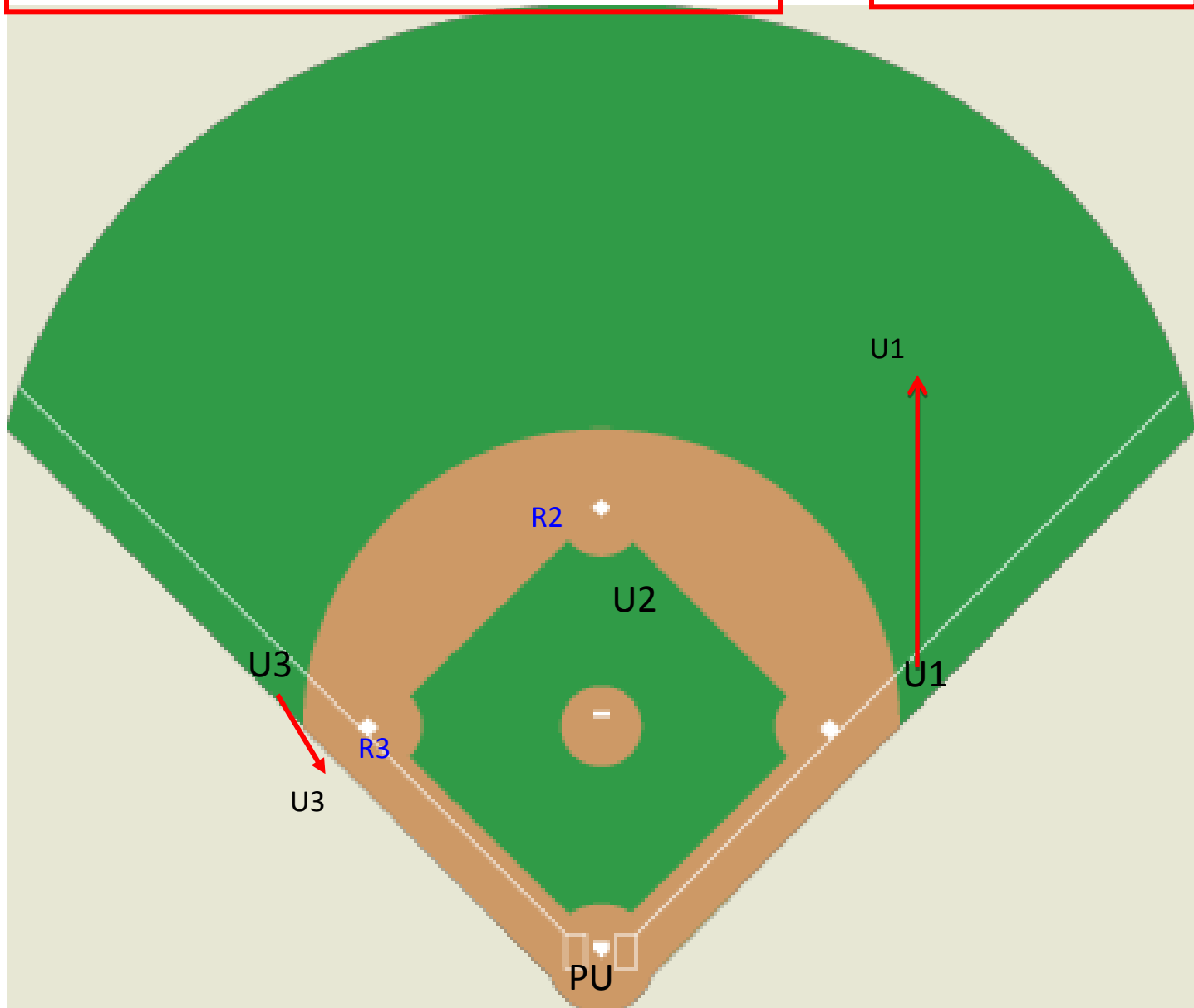


Fly ball caught by the right fielder.
右中外野飛球—接捕(一壘審追球)
R2 tags up and advances toward 3rd base.
二壘跑壘員觸壘搶進三壘



Fly Ball to Right Center Field – Catch – U1 Goes Out
右外野飛球—接補(一壘審追球)

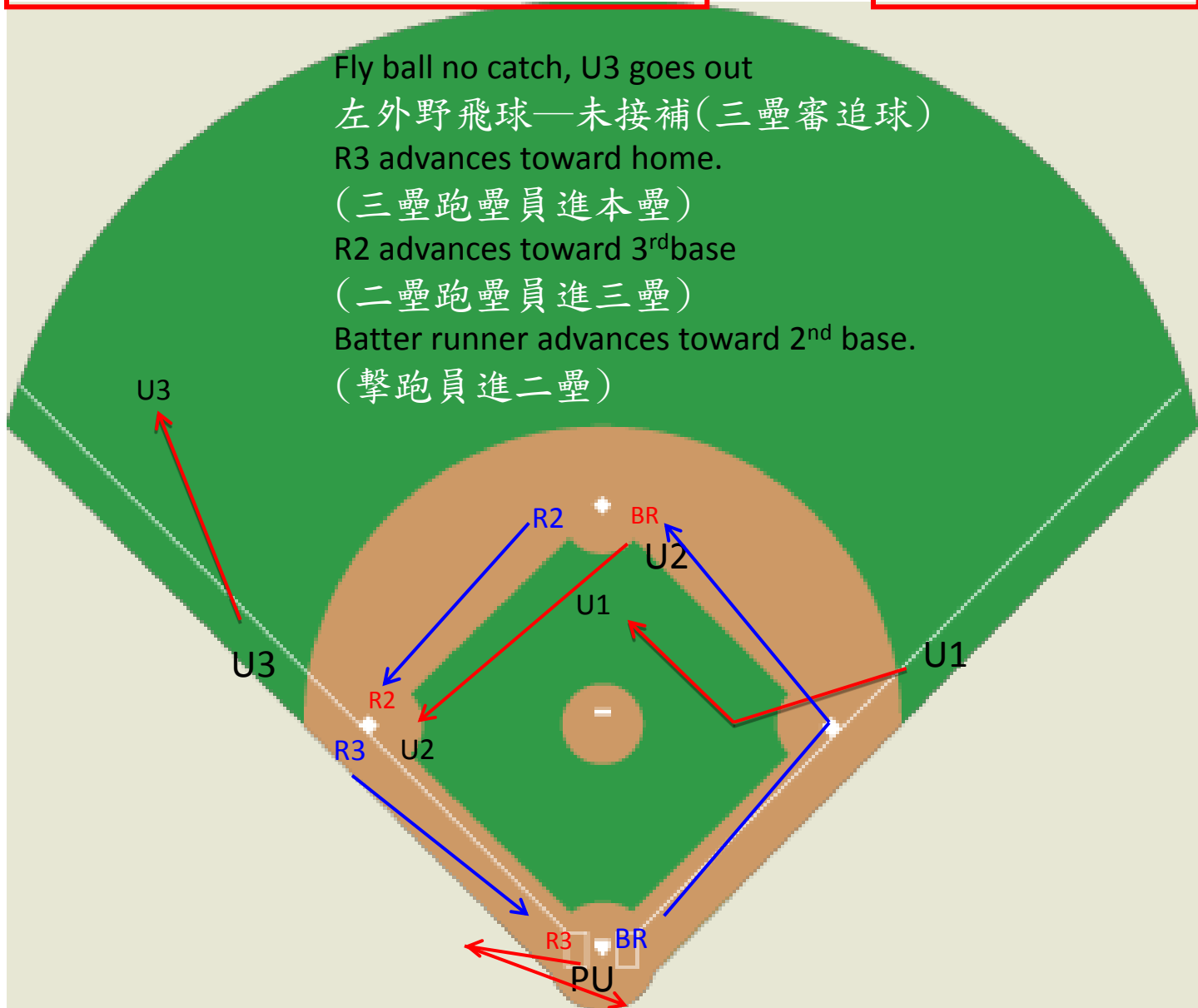
Runners on 2nd & 3rd
二三壘跑壘員的狀況



Fly Ball to Left Field – No Catch – U3 Goes Out
左外野飛球—未接補(三壘審追球)

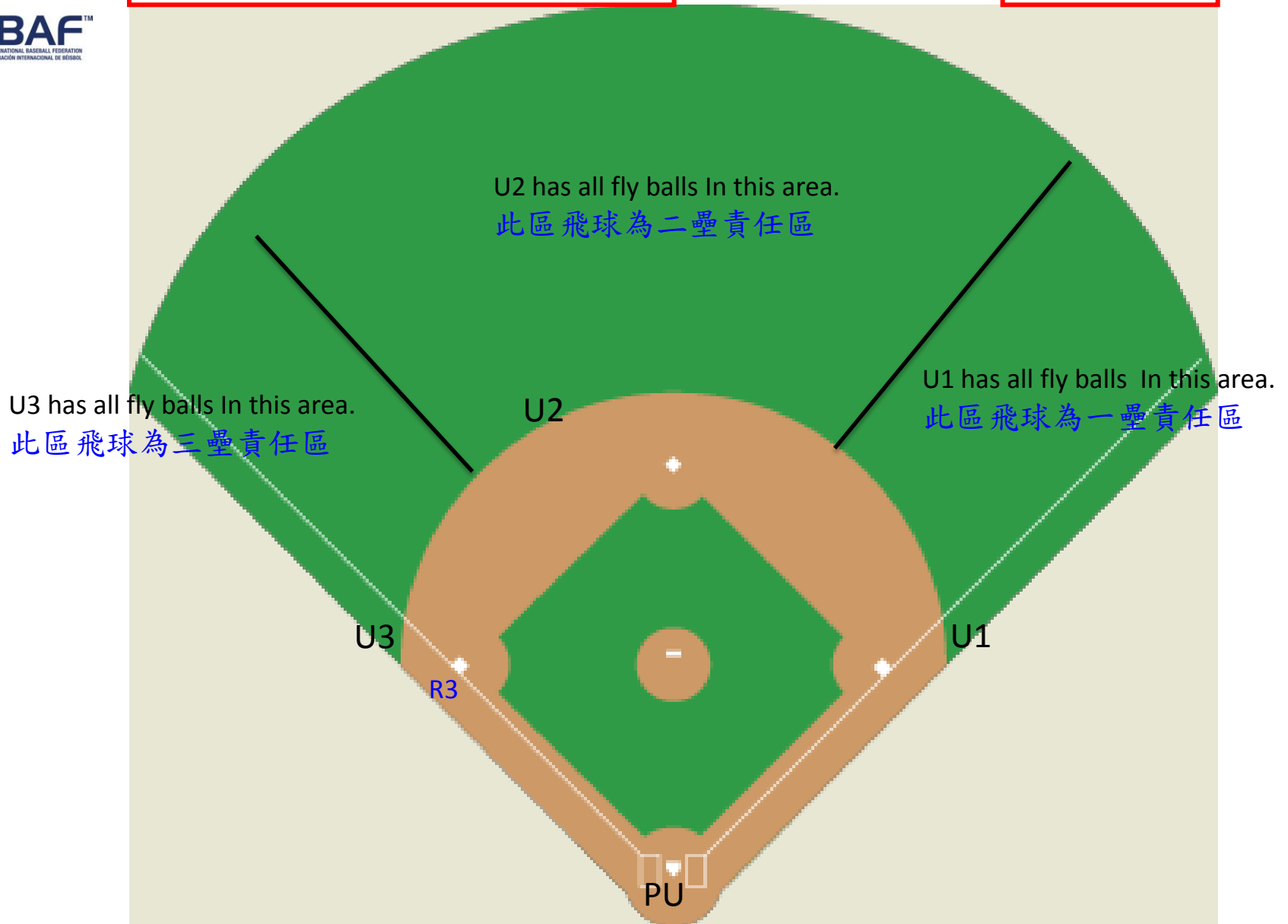
Runners on 2nd& 3rd
二三壘跑壘員的狀況

Fly ball no catch, U3 goes out
左外野飛球—未接補(三壘審追球)
R3 advances toward home.
(三壘跑壘員進本壘)
R2 advances toward 3rd base
(二壘跑壘員進三壘)
Batter runner advances toward 2nd base.
(擊跑員進二壘)



Initial Positions and Outfield Coverage
(基本站位與外野移補位責任區)

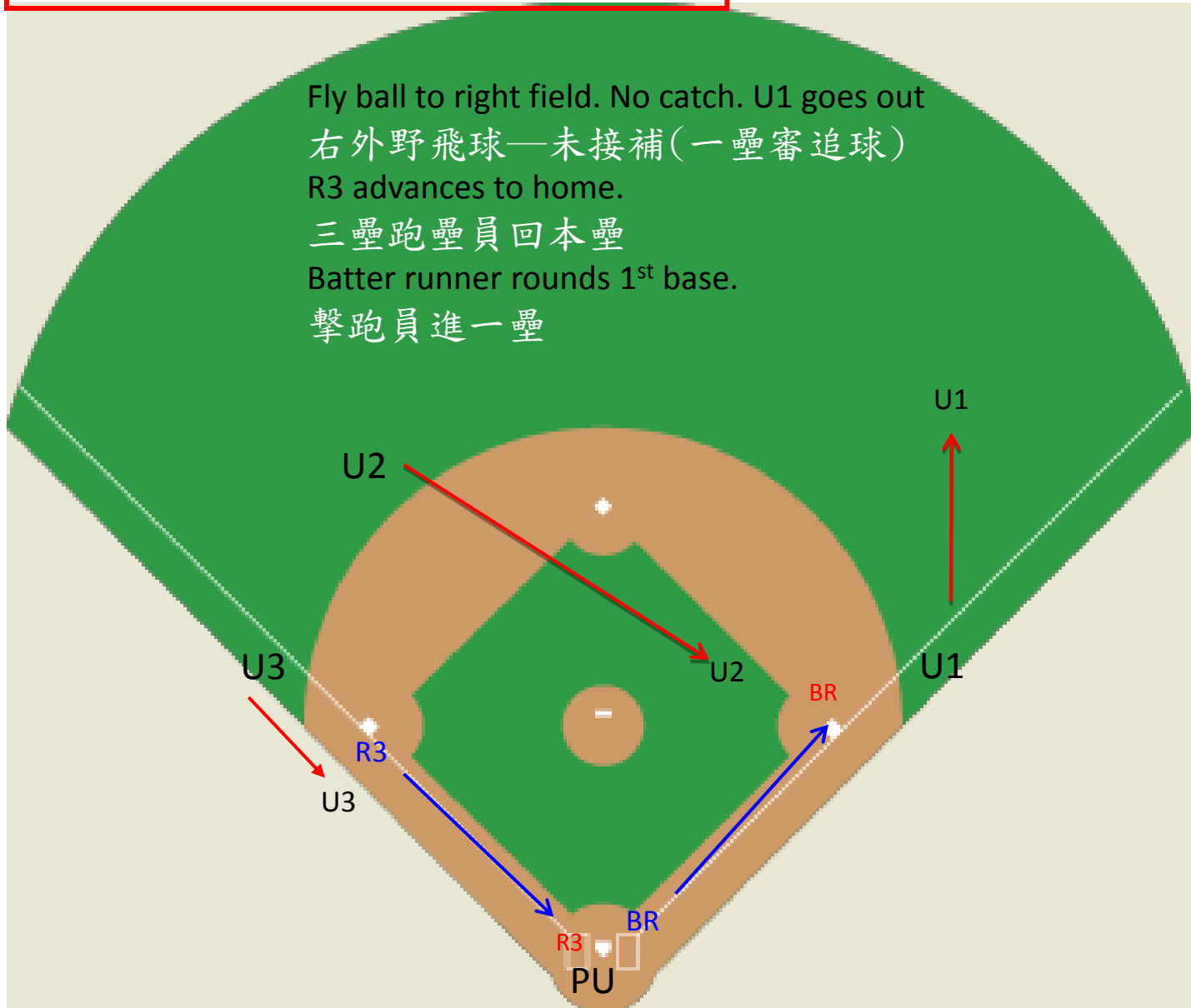
Runner on 3rd
跑壘員佔三壘



Fly Ball to Right Field – No Catch – U1 Goes Out
右外野飛球—未接補(一壘審追球)

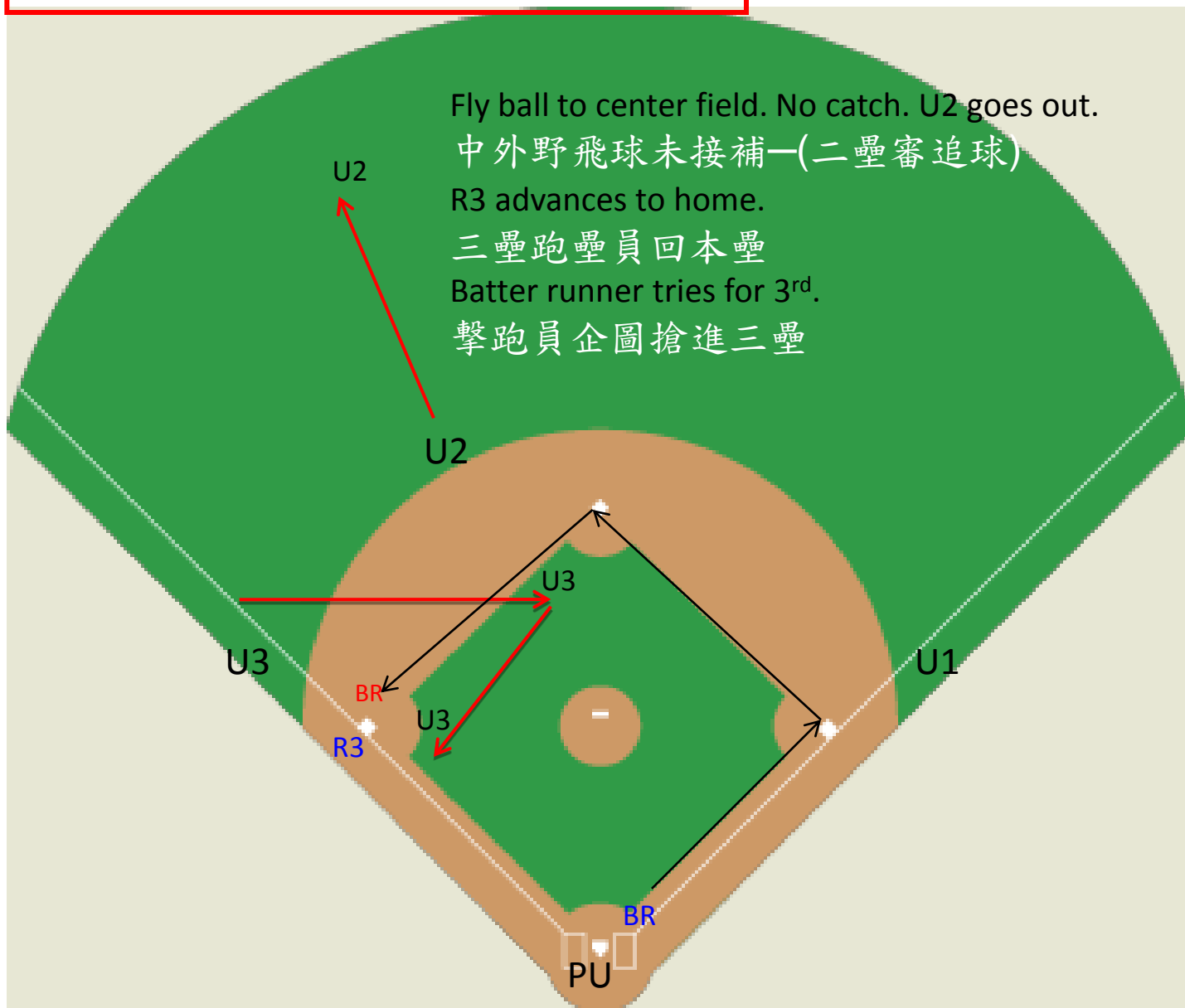
Runner on 3rd
跑壘員佔三壘

Fly ball to right field. No catch. U1 goes out
右外野飛球—未接補(一壘審追球)
R3 advances to home.
三壘跑壘員回本壘
Batter runner rounds 1st base.
擊跑員進一壘



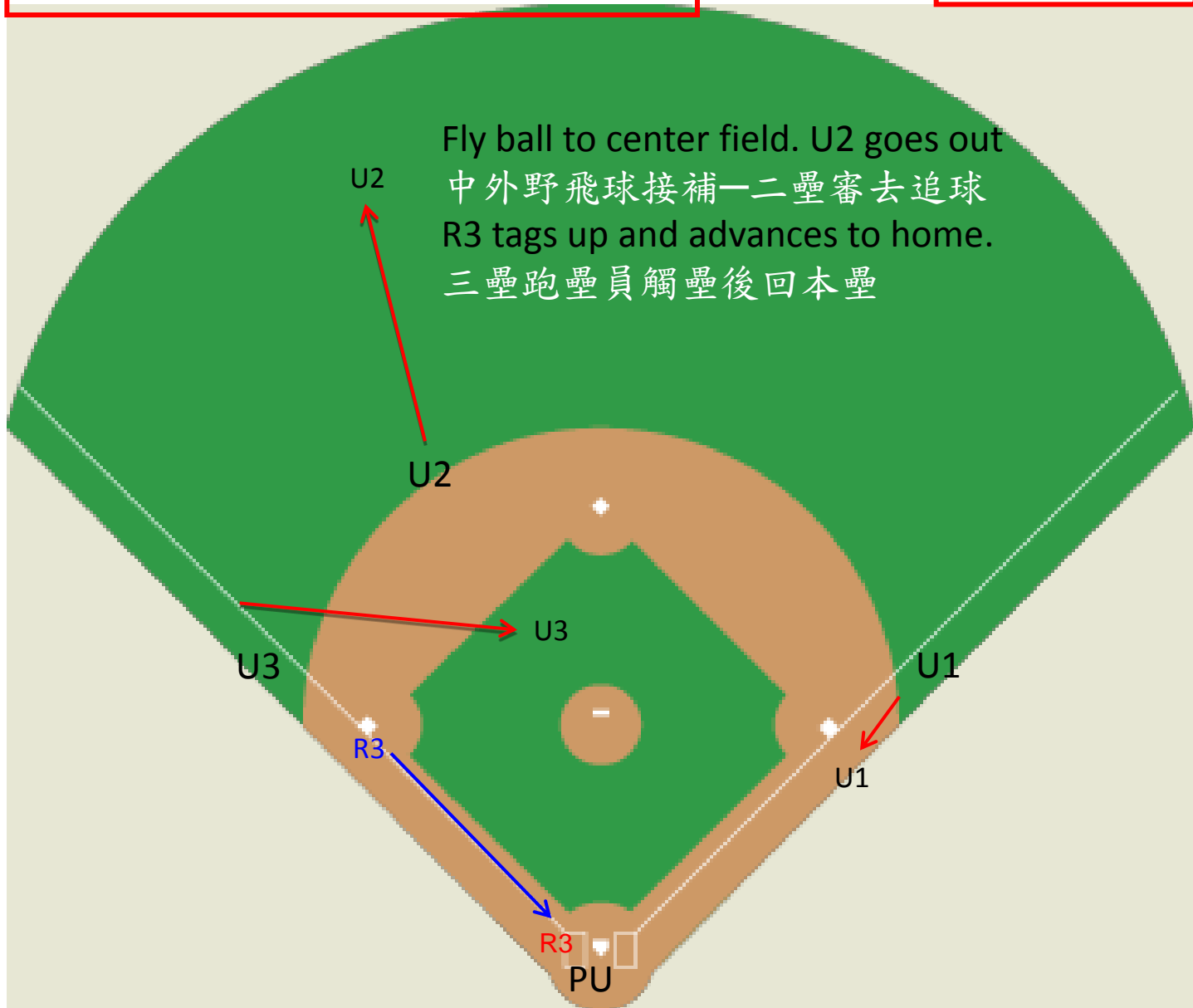
Fly Ball to Center Field – No Catch – U2 Goes Out
中外野飛球—未接補(二壘審追球)

Runner on 3rd
跑壘員佔三壘



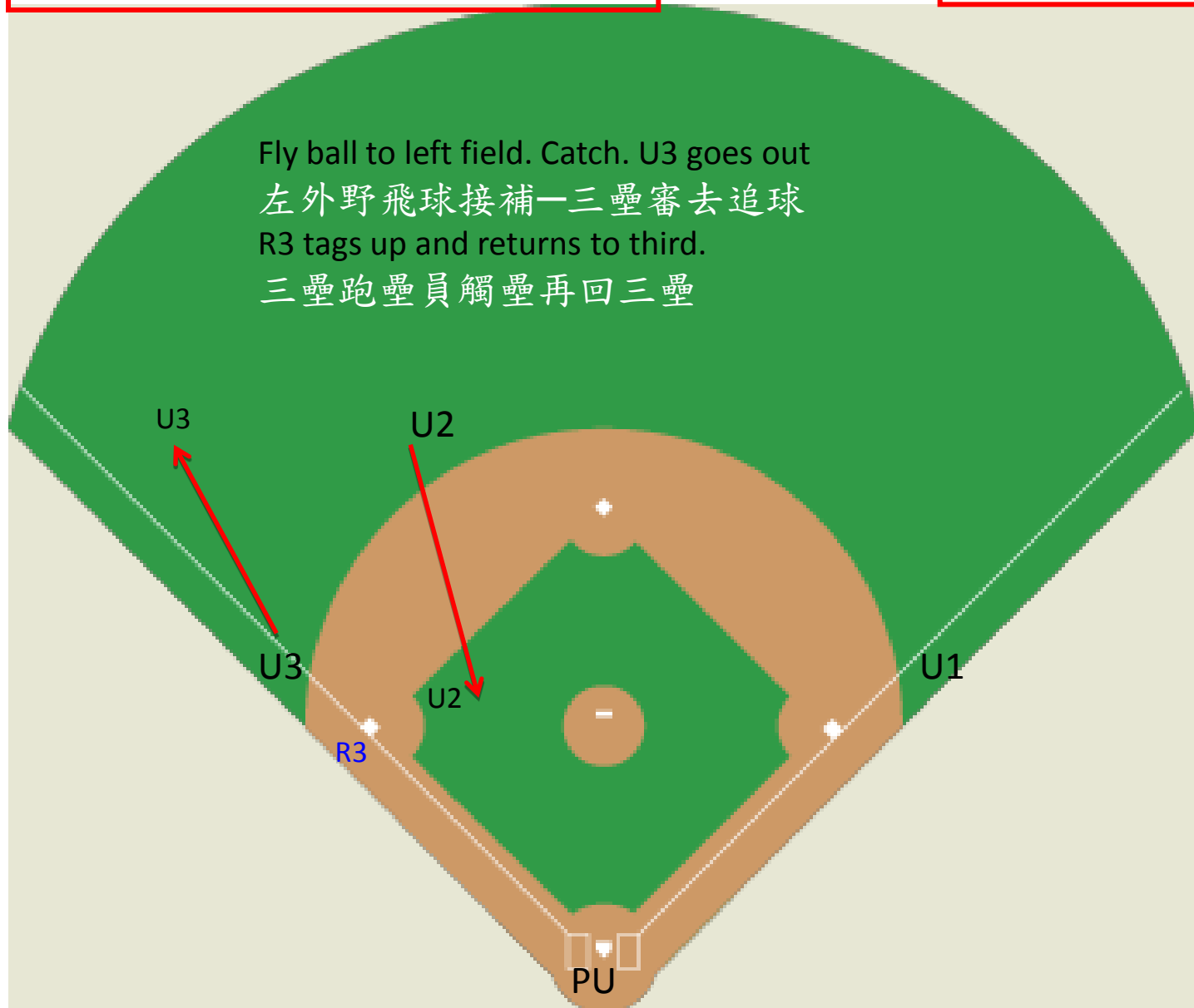
Fly Ball to Center Field – Catch – U2 Goes Out
中外野飛球—接補(二壘審追球)

Runner on 3rd
跑壘員佔三壘



Fly Ball to Left Field – Catch – U3 Goes Out
左外野飛球—接補(三壘審追球)

Runner on 3rd
跑壘員佔三壘



Fly Ball to Left Field – No Catch – U3 Goes Out
左外野飛球—未接補(三壘審追球)

Runner on 3rd
跑壘員佔三壘



Fly ball to left field. No catch. U3 goes out
左外野飛球未接補—(三壘審追球)
R3 advances to home.
三壘跑壘員進本壘
Batter runner advances toward 2nd base.
擊跑員進二壘

